Impact / Consequence score (severity levels) and examples of descriptors							
1	2	3	4	!			
Negligible	Minor (Green)	Moderate (Yellow)	Major (Orange)	Catastrophic (Red)			
Informal complaint/inquiry	Formal complaint (stage 1)	Formal complaint (stage	Multiple complaints/	Gross failure of patient			
	Local resolution	Local resolution (with	Low performance rating	Inquest/ombudsman			
	Single failure to meet internal	Repeated failure to meet	Critical report	Gross failure to meet			
	Minor implications for patient	Major patient safety		national standards			
	Reduced performance rating if	implications if findings					
Short-term low staffing level that temporarily reduces service quality (< 1 day)	Low staffing level that reduces the service quality	Late delivery of key	Uncertain delivery of key	Non-delivery of key			
		Unsafe staffing level or	Unsafe staffing level or	Ongoing unsafe staffing			
		Low staff morale	Loss of key staff	Loss of several key staff			
		Poor staff attendance for mandatory/key training	Very low staff morale	No staff attending			
			No staff attending	mandatory training			
No or minimal impact on breech of guidance/ statutory duty	Breech of statutory legislation	Single breech in statutory	Enforcement action	Multiple breeches in			
	Reduced performance rating if unresolved	Challenging external recommendations/ improvement notice	Multiple breeches in	Prosecution			
			Improvement notices	Complete systems			
			Low performance rating	Zero performance rating			
			Critical report	Severely critical report			
Rumours	Local media coverage –	Local media coverage –	National media coverage	National media			
	short-term reduction in public	long-term reduction in	with <3 days service well	coverage with >3 days			
Potential for public concern	Elements of public expectation			Total loss of public			
Insignificant cost increase/ schedule slippage	<5 per cent over project	5–10 per cent over	Non-compliance with	Incident leading >25 per			
	Schedule slippage	Schedule slippage	Schedule slippage	Schedule slippage			
			Key objectives not met	Key objectives not met			
Small loss Risk of claim	Loss of 0.1–0.25 per cent of	Loss of 0.25-0.5 per cent	Uncertain delivery of key	Non-delivery of key			
remote	Claim less than £10,000	\ /	Claim(s) between	Failure to meet			
			Purchasers failing to pay	Loss of contract /			
			on time	Claim(s) >£1 million			
Loss/interruption of >1 hour	Loss/interruption of >8 hours	Loss/interruption of >1	Loss/interruption of >1	Permanent loss of			
Minimal or no impact on the	Minor impact on environment	Moderate impact on	Major impact on	Catastrophic impact on			
Likelihood score							
1	2	3	4	Ę			

Rare	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Almost certain
This will probably never	Do not expect it to	Might happen or recur	Will probably	Will undoubtedly