

# WIRRAL METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCIL

# LOCAL DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK FOR WIRRAL

# SUPPLEMENTARY PLANNING DOCUMENT

PARKING STANDARDS

# SUSTAINABILITY APPRAISAL REPORT

**JUNE 2007** 

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#### NON-TECHNICAL SUMMARY

- 1. This report sets out the results of the sustainability appraisal for the proposed Supplementary Planning Document – Parking Standards in compliance with Section 19 of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004.
- 2. Sustainability appraisal is a process designed to analyse and review how a policy document is likely to affect social, economic and environmental objectives.
- 3. Following consultation with statutory bodies and stakeholders on the scope of this report, the objectives identified in the Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework were used to test the three relevant options for the proposed SPD to identify their likely effect on achieving sustainable development.
- 4. The options assessed were:

**Option 1.** No Change. Applications for new developments will continued to be determined on their individual merits and for conformity with UDP policies and regional parking standards, depending on the nature of the development proposed.

**Option 2.** Up-to-date local standards for off-street car parking based on Regional Planning Guidance (RPG13) are set out in a local Supplementary Planning Document, formally superseding the Council's existing Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPG41).

**Option 3.** Up-to-date standards for off-street car parking based on the emerging Regional Spatial Strategy and the proposed Supplementary Planning Guidance for Merseyside are set out within a local Supplementary Planning Document, formally superseding the Council's existing Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPG41).

- 5. The appraisal has found that Option 3 had the potential to perform better than Options 1 & 2 in meeting the local objectives for sustainable development set out in the Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework.
- 6. Consultation on the content of a Draft Supplementary Planning Document and the Draft Sustainability Report was undertaken during February 2007. As a result of the comments received, minor changes have been made to record a more positive impact against the objectives for social inclusion and quality of life.

# 1 BACKGROUND

Purpose of the Sustainability Appraisal

- 1.1 Development Plan Documents and Supplementary Planning Documents (SPD) that will form part of the Local Development Framework for Wirral must be subject to a statutory sustainability appraisal.
- 1.2 Sustainability appraisal is the process by which the anticipated social, economic and environmental impacts of the proposals are assessed before the policies and proposals are adopted and implemented.
- 1.3 The timetable for the preparation of the Supplementary Planning Document was originally set out within the Local Development Scheme, approved by the Secretary of State on 15 May 2006 and has been carried forward into the latest Scheme, approved by the Secretary of State on 24 April 2007. A copy of the latest Scheme can be viewed at <a href="http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldflds.asp">http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldflds.asp</a> The target date for the adoption of the final Supplementary Planning Document has remained at July 2007.
- 1.4 The sustainability appraisal of the draft SPD Parking Standards, has been carried out to enable the Council to:
  - identify the potential social, economic and environmental effects of the proposed Supplementary Planning Document;
  - check whether the proposed Supplementary Planning Document will meet the objectives of sustainable development; and
  - to identify areas for improvement and to ensure, if appropriate, that measures are taken to revise the Supplementary Planning Document, to better promote sustainable development.

#### Content and Objectives of the proposed SPD

- 1.5 The proposed SPD is intended to provide information on the Council's normal requirements for the design of car parks and on the maximum number of parking spaces to be provided for different classes of development.
- 1.6 The objectives of the draft SPD Parking Standards, are to:
  - support more sustainable travel choices, in line with the strategy set out in the Regional Spatial Strategy;
  - to provide maximum standards to be applied to the provision of off-street parking to support UDP policies which seek to minimise the environmental impact of transport (Policy TRT3) and to reduce reliance on the private

car, by influencing travel choices through controls on the availability of parking (Policy TR9);

- to ensure consistency with the parking standards to be applied elsewhere within Merseyside; and
- to encourage informed pre-application discussions and the submission of good quality planning applications.

# Compliance with SEA Regulations

- 1.7 Screening for the likely significant environmental effects of the proposed SPD was undertaken during July 2006. Following consultation with the statutory Consultation Bodies: English Nature, English Heritage, the Environment Agency and the Countryside Agency, the Council determined that the proposed SPD is not likely to have significant environmental effects and that an additional environmental report will not be required<sup>1</sup>..
- 1.8 A copy of the Council's final determination can be viewed at <u>http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldfspcp.asp</u>.

# Compliance with the European Habitats Directive

1.9 The need for an appropriate assessment of the likely impact of the draft SPD on European Sites will be determined separately in consultation with Natural England who replaced English Nature and the Countryside Agency on 2 October 2006. The conclusion of the Council's screening process are set out in the Habitats Regulation Assessment – Screening Opinion in Respect of Natura 2000 Sites (July 2007).

# 2 METHODOLOGY

- 2.1. This Sustainability Appraisal Report has been prepared in accordance with Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework, which was adopted in July 2006. This report follows national guidance on the Sustainability Appraisal of Regional Spatial Strategies and Local Development Documents, published by ODPM in November 2005.
- 2.2 The stages to be followed in carrying out the Sustainability Appraisal of the proposed SPD are set out in Appendix 1. This report covers stages A-D of the process.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Natural England replaced English Nature and the Countryside Agency on 2 October 2006

# Stage A – Scope of Appraisal

2.3 Work on Stage A was carried out by Council officers during October 2006. A draft scoping report was produced and made subject to consultation with statutory consultees and stakeholders between 20 October 2006 and 1 December 2006. A list of the people and organisations consulted can be found at Appendix 2. Appendix 3 sets out the Council's response to the representations that were received on the scope of this sustainability report.

# Stage *B* – Assessing Effects

- 2.4 The Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework sets out 25 local objectives for sustainable development, linked to decision making criteria and indicators, based on a review of available baseline information. The objectives have been used to assess the effect of the proposed SPD.
- 2.5 The 25 local objectives are grouped under the following five headings:
  - Social Inclusion;
  - Economic Growth;
  - Environmental Protection;
  - Natural Resources; and
  - Quality of Life.
- 2.6 A list of the 25 local objectives, decision criteria and objectives are set out in Appendix 6 of this report.

Stage C – Sustainability Appraisal Report

2.7 Stage C is the preparation of the Sustainability Appraisal Report for the draft SPD. The preparation of a Draft SPD and Sustainability Appraisal Report was completed by Council Officers in January 2007 and published for public comment in February 2007.

# Stage D – Consulting on Draft SPD and Sustainability Appraisal Report

2.8 Consultation on the Draft SPD and Sustainability Appraisal Report was undertaken during February 2007. A list of the people consulted and notified is set out in Appendix 8. A summary of the Council's response to the comments received is set out in Appendix 9. The final appraisal of the effects of the SPD is set out in Appendix 10.

#### Independent Review

2.9 The Council has established an independent Sustainability Appraisal Panel, which includes representatives from a range of environmental, social and economic interests, to advise the Council on the conduct of sustainability appraisal processes. The findings of the revised sustainability appraisal report were considered by the Panel during May 2007 and found to be acceptable.

# **Appraisal Method**

- 2.10 A matrix has been used to assess the ability of the proposed Supplementary Planning Document to meet the local objectives for sustainable development.
- 2.11 Six values have been used in the scoring system for the sustainability appraisal. The contribution that the proposed Supplementary Planning Document will make towards the achievement of each local objective for sustainable development has been awarded a score between "++" to "xx", "++" having a strongly positive impact and "xx" having a strongly negative impact.
- 2.12 The scoring system allows for instances where there will be no relationship or impact on a particular objective marked "0". It also allows for the identification of instances where the impact will be uncertain marked "?" Details of the system of scoring are shown in Table 1, below.

Кеу	Value	
++	Strongly positive impact	
+	Positive impact	
0	No impact or relationship	
x	Negative impact	
xx	Strongly negative impact	
?	Uncertain or unknown impact	

# Table 1 – Scoring System

- 2.13 The results of the final appraisal, alongside a short summary of the reason for each of the scores, are set out in Appendix 10.
- 2.14 The appraisal demonstrated that Option 3 had the potential to perform better than both Option 1 and Option 2, in terms of meeting the local objectives for sustainable development set out in the Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework. The final appraisal includes the changes made in response to public consultation on the Draft Sustainability Appraisal Report.

2.15 The remainder of this report sets out the background to the work that has been undertaken as part of the appraisal process.

# 3 SUSTAINABILITY OBJECTIVES, BASELINE AND CONTEXT

3.1 The following sections include the information previously set out in the draft Scoping Report and draft Sustainability Appraisal Report, as amended in line with the comments set out in Appendix 3 and Appendix 9.

# Task A1 - Links to Other Policies, Plans & Programmes

- 3.2 The links with other policies, plans and programmes are set out in Appendix 4.
- 3.3 Relevant national planning policies for parking are set out in PPS1 Delivering Sustainable Development (January 2005), PPS3 – Housing (November 2006), PPS6 – Planning for Town Centres (March 2005) and PPG13 – Transport (March 2001).
- 3.4 The objectives of national policy are to encourage patterns of development that reduce the need to travel by private car, to achieve a higher quality of design, to promote the vitality and viability of town centres and to support the use of public and other means of transport.
- 3.5 At sub Regional Level, the Merseyside Local Transport Plan (2006-2011) seeks to:
  - Provide appropriate infrastructure to improve the capacity and efficiency of the transport network and support areas where the economy is growing.
  - Provide access for all to provide better links to employment, education and health.
  - Manage demand for travel to ensure that our roads do not become congested and to support the efficient movement of public transport and freight.
  - Protect/enhance the environment by taking positive measures to reduce the impacts of travel demand.
  - Support a healthier community by addressing air and noise problems caused by traffic and promote cycling.
- 3.6 The Merseyside Code of Practice on Access and Mobility (2006) seeks to ensure special consideration is given to ease of access and movement for disabled people by the careful provision, siting and design of parking areas, paths, dropped kerbs, pedestrian crossings, street furniture and open space. Suitable

provision must be made for disabled people, both as employees and customers, in all new developments, in terms of facilities, access/egress and parking.

- 3.7 The relevant Development Plan policies from the Regional Spatial Strategy (RSS) and the Unitary Development Plan (UDP) are:
  - RSS Policy DP3 Quality in New Development;
  - RSS Policy T9 Demand Management;
  - UDP Policy TRT3 Transport & the Environment; and
  - UDP Policy TR9 Requirements for Off Street Parking.
- 3.8 The objectives of the RSS Policies are to secure a better image for the Region, through high environmental and design quality and to create an accessible Region, with an efficient and fully integrated transport system
- 3.9 UDP Policies TRT3 and TR9 were subject to an independent Sustainability Appraisal carried out by Barker Associates in 2003. No adverse effects on sustainability objectives were found. Both Policies were found likely to have positive effects environmental and social objectives.
- 3.10 The main objectives of UDP Policies are to minimise the environmental impact of traffic and transport, to provide off-street parking within the context of overall transport policy, to promote urban centres, to reduce reliance on the private car in areas well-served by public transport and to assist road safety and traffic management within the locality of a proposal.
- 3.11 The proposed SPD seeks to support these higher level policies, plans and programmes by providing detailed advice on design, facilities for disabled people and on maximum parking standards for the most common classes of new development.

#### Task A2 - Baseline Information

3.12 The Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework sets out a review of available baseline data to provide a picture of Wirral prior to the preparation of the Local Development Framework. This baseline review is still considered to provide a reasonable basis for the sustainability appraisal of the proposed SPD. The main elements of the review are reproduced in Appendix 5 of this report.

#### **Task A3 - Identifying Issues and Problems**

3.13 Having had regard to the results of initial consultation with statutory consultees and stakeholders on the scope of the sustainability appraisal, the key sustainability issues under each main heading are:

# Social Inclusion

- Accessibility to goods, services and jobs.
- Tackling local inequalities in access to health, education and employment (a key objective of the Wirral Community Strategy)

# Economic Growth

- Securing increased sustainable economic growth, productivity and diversification (a key theme in the Wirral Community Strategy)
- Provision of attractive sites and premises for new and existing businesses, appropriately located to reduce conflicts
- Reduce distances between residences and workplaces
- Need to further encourage tourism
- Reducing the level of worklessness (a key objective of the Wirral Community Strategy)

# Environmental Protection

- Continue to protect and enhance Wirral's built heritage
- Reduce car usage and dependency
- Promoting the greater use of public and non-motorised forms of transport
- Minimising pollution and traffic intrusion in residential areas.

#### Natural Resources

- Control activities which contribute to climate change
- Maximising the use of previously developed land

#### Quality of Life

- Need for continued enhancement of environmental quality
- Promotion of sustainable travel choices
- Reducing crime through good design

# Task A4 – Developing the Appraisal Framework

#### Sustainability Objectives

- 3.14 The Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework, adopted in July 2006, provides a consistent method for describing, analysing and comparing the sustainability effects of plans and policies in the emerging Local Development for Wirral. A series of local sustainability objectives have been developed, taking into account the relationship between the proposed SPD and the objectives of other plans and programmes. These local sustainability objectives have been used to evaluate the options for the proposed SPD.
- 3.15 The local objectives and their related decision criteria and indicators are reproduced at Appendix 6.

# 4 ISSUES AND OPTIONS

# Task B1 - Testing the SPD Objectives Against the Sustainability Appraisal Framework

- 4.1 The objectives for the proposed SPD are:
  - 1. To support more sustainable travel choices, in line with the strategy set out in the Regional Spatial Strategy;
  - to provide maximum standards to be applied to the provision of off-street parking to support UDP policies which seek to minimise the environmental impact of transport (Policy TRT3) and to reduce reliance on the private car, by influencing travel choices through controls on the availability of parking (Policy TR9);
  - 3. to ensure consistency with the parking standards to be applied elsewhere within Merseyside; and
  - 4. to encourage informed pre-application discussions and the submission of good quality planning applications.
- 4.2 The objectives for the proposed SPD were tested against the objectives from the Sustainability Appraisal Framework. The results of the appraisal are shown in Appendix 7.
- 4.3 There were no instances where conflicts were identified. It was concluded that SPD objectives 1, 2 & 4 would be positively compatible with the promotion of healthy communities. SPD objectives 1, 2, 3 & 4 could be positively compatible with the sustainability objective to reduce traffic intrusion in residential areas. SPD objectives 1 and 3 were positively compatible with sustainability objective to promote sustainable travel choices. SPD objective 4 could be positively

compatible with sustainability objectives for local distinctiveness, general attractiveness and crime prevention.

# Task B2 - Developing the SPD Options

- 4.4 As the Supplementary Planning Document will be subsidiary to an adopted Development Plan and to national planning policies, the options available to the Council are already very limited. The following options were considered in the preparatory stages of the Supplementary Planning Document.
  - **Option 1.** No Change. Applications for new developments will continued to be determined on their individual merits and for conformity with UDP policies and regional parking standards, depending on the nature of the development proposed.
  - **Option 2.** Up-to-date local standards for off-street car parking based on Regional Planning Guidance (RPG13) are set out in a local Supplementary Planning Document, formally superseding the Council's existing Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPG41).
  - **Option 3.** Up-to-date local standards for off-street car parking based on the emerging Regional Spatial Strategy and the proposed Supplementary Planning Guidance for Merseyside are set out within a local Supplementary Planning Document, formally superseding the Council's existing Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPG41).

# Task B3 - Predicting the Effects of the Draft SPD

- 4.5 The likely effects of each option for the proposed SPD were predicted by using the method set out in paragraphs 2.10 to 2.12 of this report.
- 4.6 Options 1, 2 and 3 were tested for their ability to meet the objectives of the Sustainability Appraisal Framework.

# Task B4 - Evaluating the Effects of the Draft SPD

- 4.7 The proposed SPD was appraised against the likely performance against each of the 25 local objectives identified in the Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework, adopted in July 2006. The results of the appraisal are set out in Appendix 10 of this report.
- 4.8 Although the objectives and decision criteria are presented under a number of separate headings, the sustainability appraisal has sought to provide an integrated assessment, seeking to optimise the benefits across all the relevant objectives.
- 4.9 The findings demonstrate that Option 3 scored positively against twelve of the sustainability objectives for social inclusion, environmental protection, natural

resources and quality of life. No significant impact was forecast against the objectives for economic growth, tourism, biodiversity, separation of uses, flooding and culture and sport, non renewable energy, previously developed land, housing need, balanced population, waste and recycling. No negative impacts have been foreseen.

- 4.10 Option 2 scored positively against only four of the objectives for healthy communities, pollution, limiting traffic intrusion and sustainable travel choices. No negative impacts were foreseen.
- 4.11 Option 1 scored less favourably with a positive impact recorded against only one objective for limiting the impact of traffic intrusion. No negative impacts were foreseen.
- 4.12 The appraisal demonstrates Option 3 has the potential to perform better than both Option 1 and Option 2, against the local objectives for sustainable development set out in the Council's adopted Sustainability Appraisal Framework. It particularly demonstrates that the introduction of additional guidance, of the type indicated in the Draft SPD – Parking Standards, would make a more certain contribution to sustainable development through the implementation of Policy TRT3 and Policy TR9 of the Unitary Development Plan for Wirral.

#### Task B5 - Mitigating Adverse Effects & Maximising Beneficial Effects

- 4.13 There were no instances where the suggested content of the proposed Supplementary Planning Document would undermine the local objectives for sustainable development.
- 4.14 There may be beneficial effects from implementing stricter parking standards in a SPD but this could only be achieved through the implementation of a review of higher level policies and plans that could deliver the infrastructure necessary to improve the capacity and efficiency of the transport network for alternative modes of transport to the private car.

# Task B6 - Proposing Measures to Monitor the Significant Effects of Implementing the Proposed SPD.

- 4.15 The Council publishes a statutory Annual Monitoring Report (AMR), as part of the Local Development Framework, towards the end of each calendar year. The AMR contains information on national core output indicators relating to business development; housing provision; transport, including compliance with the parking standards currently in force and the accessibility of new residential development; local services, minerals, waste and the environment.
- 4.16 The Council proposes to publish monitoring information related to the SA of the SPD in future AMRs, once the relevant targets and indicators associated with the emerging SPD have been established.

- 4.17 Annual Monitoring Reports are also produced for the Merseyside Local Transport Plan 2006-2011, which will contain information relating to travel to work, including the use of park and ride, walking and cycling.
- 4.18 The views of consultees were invited on the identification and potential scope of relevant targets and output indicators, which are now included in Section 7 of the adopted SPD.

# Task C1 – Preparing the Sustainability Appraisal Report

4.19 The appraisal was completed in January 2007 and the results were published for public comment in February 2007.

# 5 CONSULTATION ON THE DRAFT SPD AND SA REPORT

#### Task D1 - Public Participation

5.1 Consultation on the content of the Draft SPD and its Sustainability Appraisal Report took place for a six-week period during 22 February and 5 April 2007. A list of the people consulted and notified is set out in Appendix 8 of this report. An outline of the process undertaken is set out in the Report of Consultation (June 2007).

#### Task D2 - Appraising Significant Changes

5.2 Following analysis of the consultation results it became apparent that only minor changes were necessary to the SPD to provide additional procedural information and to clarify the guidance on design matters. No significant changes were proposed that would alter the principal conclusions of the sustainability appraisal.

#### Task D3 - Making Decisions & Providing Information

- 5.3 The consultation drew a total of 18 responses in relation to the proposed SPD and 4 responses in relation to the Sustainability Appraisal Report.
- 5.4 A summary of the comments received and the Council's response is set out in Appendix 9 of this report. The Council has revised the appraisal of the impacts of the SPD, in response to the results of public consultation, to record a more positive effect against objectives for social inclusion and quality of life.
- 5.5 This final Sustainability Appraisal Report will be published for public inspection alongside the adopted SPD, the Report of Consultation, the final determination on the need for strategic environmental assessment, and a copy of the screening opinion under the Habitats Regulations.

# 6 MONITORING

#### Task E1 - Finalising Aims and Methods for Monitoring

6.1 Following consultation on the monitoring arrangements set out at Stage B6 of this appraisal, the Council proposes to publish monitoring information in the Annual Monitoring Report on the amount of parking space provided through planning permissions for new developments, to monitor the extent of compliance with the adopted SPD.

# 7 BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

# National, Regional and Sub-Regional Policies

PPS1 - Delivering Sustainable Development (ODPM, January 2005) can be viewed at <u>http://www.odpm.gov.uk/stellent/groups/odpm\_planning/documents/page/odpm\_plan\_035506.hcsp</u> [wrong link]

PPS3 - Housing (November 2006) can be viewed at <u>http://www.communities.gov.uk/pub/931/PlanningPolicyStatement3Housing\_id15</u>04931.pdf

PPS6 – Planning for Town Centres (ODPM, March 2005) can be viewed at <u>http://www.odpm.gov.uk/stellent/groups/odpm\_planning/documents/page/odpm\_plan\_036805.pdf</u> [wrong link]

Regional Spatial Strategy for the North West (RPG13, March 2003) can be viewed at <u>http://www.go-nw.gov.uk/planning/rpg13.html</u> [wrong link]

The North West Plan - Draft Regional Spatial Strategy for the North West of England (January 2006) can be viewed at <a href="http://rpg.nwra.gov.uk/uploads/rpg\_docs/rp\_9mzv\_ltem\_4\_ii">http://rpg.nwra.gov.uk/uploads/rpg\_docs/rp\_9mzv\_ltem\_4\_ii</a> Draft RSS (13 Jan 20.pdf

Local Transport Plan Merseyside can be viewed at <u>http://www.transportmerseyside.org/ltp/</u>

Merseyside Code of Practice on Access and Mobility can be viewed at <u>http://www.accesscode.info/index.htm</u>

# Local Development Documents

Unitary Development Plan for Wirral (WBC, February 2000) can be viewed at <u>www.wirral.gov.uk/udp</u> and free of charge at local libraries

Local Development Scheme for Wirral (WBC, December 2006) can be viewed at <u>www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf</u>

Supplementary Planning Document Parking Standards Consultation Draft can be viewed at <u>http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldfspcp.asp</u>

The Sustainability Appraisal Framework for Wirral (WBC, July 2005) can be viewed at <u>http://www.wirral.gov.uk/minute/public/execcs060712rep3c\_20919.pdf</u>

The SEA determination for the proposed SPD can be viewed at <u>http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldfspcp.asp</u>

Copies of Local Development Documents are also available for inspection, free of, at the Technical Services Department, Development Control Section, Canning St, Birkenhead, CH41 1ND, who can be contacted by telephone on 0151 606 2324 or by email at <u>planningapplications@wirral.gov.uk</u>

Local Development Documents are also available for purchase, subject to charges for copying and postage.

# **APPENDIX 1 – STAGES IN SUSTAINABILITY APPRAISAL<sup>2</sup>**

Stage A: Setting the context and objectives, establishing the baseline and deciding on the scope

A1: Identifying other relevant policies, plans and programmes, and

sustainable development objectives.

A2: Collecting baseline information.

A3: Identifying sustainability issues and problems.

A4: Developing the sustainability appraisal framework.

A5: Consulting on the scope of the sustainability appraisal.

Stage B: Developing and refining options and assessing effects

**B1:** Testing the SPD objectives against the sustainability appraisal framework.

B2: Developing the SPD options.

B3: Predicting the effects of the Draft SPD.

B4: Evaluating the effects of the Draft SPD.

**B5:** Considering ways of mitigating adverse effects and maximising beneficial effects.

**B6:** Proposing measures to monitor the significant effects of implementing the proposed SPD.

Stage C: Preparing the Sustainability Appraisal Report **C1:** Preparing the Sustainability Appraisal Report.

Stage D: Consulting on draft SPD and Sustainability Appraisal Report

D1: Public participation on the SA Report and the draft SPD.

**D2:** Assessing significant changes.

**D3:** Making decisions and providing information.

Stage E: Monitoring the significant effects of implementing the SPD

E1: Finalising aims and methods for monitoring.

E2: Responding to adverse effects.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> taken from Sustainability Appraisal of Regional Spatial Strategies and Local development Documents (ODPM, November 2005)

#### **APPENDIX 2 – CONSULTATION ON THE SCOPE OF THE SA REPORT**

#### 1. People and Organisations Consulted

Airwave MMO2 Asset Planning Department Birkenhead & Wallasey Primary Care Trust British Telecommunications Cheshire & Merseyside Strategic Health Authority Cheshire County Council Countryside Agency (NW Region) Countryside Agency (NW Region) Countryside Council for Wales Dwr Cymru Welsh Water Ellesmere Port and Neston Borough Council English Heritage (North West) English Nature (Cheshire/Lancs Team) Environment Agency Environmental Partnership Flintshire County Council Government Office for the North West Groundwork Wirral Helsby Parish Council Highways Agency Hutchinson 3G UK Limited Ince Parish Council Job Centre Plus Little Stanney & District Parish Council Liverpool City Council National Grid Network Rail (Mining) Network Rail (Planning) North West Development Agency North West Regional Assembly NTL O2 UK Limited Orange Pcs Ltd Puddington & District Council Sefton MBC SP Manweb T Mobile (UK) Ltd United Utilities (Asset Protection) Vodafone Ltd Willaston Parish Council Wirral Chamber of Commerce Wirral Green Belt Council Wirral Society Wirral Voluntary and Community Services Network Wirral Wildlife

#### 2. People and Organisations Notified

- Action Wirral Rivers Adams Holmes Associates Age Concern Wirral Age Discrimination Scrutiny Panel Ainsley Gommon Architects Alinbrook Ltd Alisdair Macdonald Allerton Trust Ancient Monuments Society Arriva North West Limited Asset Manager Surveyor, Unilever UK Property Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007
- Athertons Axis Planning Environment & Design Barnston Conservation Society Barnston Women's Institute Barratt Chester Barton Willmore Bebington & West Wirral NHS Primary Care Trust Bebington CVS Beechwood & Ballantyne EMB Ltd Beechwood Community Association Bell Developments Ltd
- Bell Ingram Pipelines Ltd Bellway Homes Bett Limited Bidston Preservation Trust Bidston Residents Association Bidston Village CA Advisory Committee Biffa Waste Services Birkenhead Market Tenants Association Birkenhead Town Centre Forum Black Macadam Bloomfields Limited

Blue Sky Planning Limited Bovis Homes Limited Brackenwood Committee Braithwaite Associates Bridgewater Meeting Room Trust Bristol-Myers Squibb Pharmaceutical Research British Aerospace Broadway Malyan Planning Brockway Dunn Limited **Brodies Solicitors** Bromborough Pool Village Society Bromborough Society **Building Design Partnership** Bullivant Jones & Company **Business Environments Planning** C D Hughes Caldy Conservation Area Advisory Committee Campaign for Real Ale **Carey Jones Architects** Carpenter Bidwells Planning Cass Associates CB Richard Ellis Central Liscard Residents Association CaMs Consulting Charlesworth Group Ltd **Chelford Properties** Cheshire Association of Local Councils Cheshire Gardens Trust Cheshire Jehovah's Witnesses Cheshire Office Park Limited Cheshire RIGS Group Cheshire Wildlife Trust Childer Thornton Conservation Association Chris Thomas Limited Church Commissioners Claughton Community Group Cliff Walsingham & Company Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007 Clive Watkin Partnership CLM Services Colin Buchanan & Partners Colliers CRF **Corporate Property Solutions** Council for British Archaeology Country Land & Business Association **Countryside Properties** Crosby Homes NW Ltd Crown Estate Cuff Roberts Solicitors CUH2A Architecture & Planning Cunnane Town Planning Cvcling Project D Morgan Plc D2 Planning Daly International David McLean Homes Ltd David Wilson Homes De Pol Associates Dee Estuary Conservation Group **Denbighshire County Council Denis Wilson Partnership** Denton Clark & Co. Depol Associates Ltd **Design Planning Development Development Planning & Design Services Development Planning Partnership** Dickinson Dees Diocese of Chester Dixon Webb Dr K Singh Dr M Baker-Schommer Dr M Day Dr Macheath **Drivers Jonas DTZ Pieda Consulting** 

E M Enterprises Eastham Village Preservation Association Eastham Village Residents Association EDAW Plc Edmund Kirby Eleanor Road Residents Association Elite Homes (North) Limited Emerson Group Emery Planning Partnership Energy Projects Plus **English Partnerships** Entec UK Ltd **Environmental Advisory Service** Environmental Resources Management Fairclough Homes Limited (NW Division) Fire Safety Command (Wirral District) Forestry Commission (NW Conservancy) Fort Perch Rock Forthview Limited Forum Housing Association Frankby Conservation Area Advisory Committee Friends of Ashton Park Friends of Birkenhead Park Friends of Eastham Country Park Friends of Heswall Shore Friends of Hoylake & Meols Gardens & Open Spaces Friends of Royden Park Friends of Storeton Woods Friends of the Earth **Fuller Peiser** Garden History Society Garry Usherwood Associates General Aviation Awareness Council General Synod of the Church of England George Wimpey Georgian Group Gerald Eve

GL Hearn Goodwin Planning Services **Gough Planning Services GVA Grimlev** H D Gee Consultants Halcvon Properties Hallam Land Management Ltd Halliwells LLP, Planning Section Halton UA - Environmental Services Directorate Harlor Homes Haston Reynolds Partnership Health & Safety Executive Henry Boot Developments Limited Hepher Dixon Heswall & District Business Association Heswall Society Hickling Gray Associates Higham & Co. HM Coastguard Home Builders Federation Hooton Park Trust HOW Planning LLP Hoylake & District Civic Society Hovlake CVS Hylgar Properties Inglewood Properties Irby, Thurstaston & Pensby Amenity Society J10 Planning James Barr Consultants JMP Consulting Joint Committee of National Amenity Societies Jones Lang LaSalle Kemp & Kemp Kersh Commercial King Sturge Kings Gap Conservation Area Committee Kings Lane Supporters Association Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007

Knight Frank LLP Knowsley MBC Lairdside Communities Trust Lambert Smith Hampton Land Projects UK Associates Landmark Information Group Ltd Lands Office - Shell UK Pipelines Leith Planning Limited Leverhulme Estates LRM Development Consultants M Hussenbux MacIntosh Communications Limited Malcolm E Lloyd Malcolm Judd and Partners Manor Egremont Mast Action Group Maritime Housing Association Mason Owen Property Consultants Mast Action UK Mast Sanity Head Office Matthews & Goodman McCormick Architecture McDyre & Co. **McInerney Homes** MCP Planning & Development Meols Drive Residents Association Mersey Basin Campaign Mersey Docks and Harbour Company Mersey Estuary Conservation Group Mersey Estuary Development Co-ordinator Mersey Waste Holdings Limited Merseyside & West Cheshire Ramblers Merseyside & West Lancs Bat Group Merseyside Civic Society Merseyside Cycling Campaign (Wirral Branch) Merseyside Environmental Trust Merseyside Fire Service Headquarters Merseyside Police - North Wirral Area

Merseyside Policy Unit Merseyside Waste Disposal Authority Mersevtravel Merseyside Archeological Service Methodist Church Property Division Mobile Operators Association Moneycorp Limited Mono Consultants Ltd Morris Homes (North) Limited Mouchel Parkman Mr R Neale Mr & Mrs A Pasterfield Mr & Mrs D Gleave Mr & Mrs Dunne Mr & Mrs G Bowler Mr & Mrs L & B Bell Mr & Mrs PM & UR Weston Mr A Kennaugh Mr A P McArdle Mr A T Hurst Mr B Legan Dip TP DMS Mr Brown Mr C Airey Mr C Lord Mr C M Brand Mr C P Arrowsmith Mr C P Hales Mr C R Hutchinson Mr C S Thompson Mr C T Moore Mr C W Dent BA Dip TP RIBA MRTPI Mr Casement Mr Clegg Mr D Birkett Mr D Clamp Mr D Cross Mr D McKaigue

Mr D Nooman Mr D Taylor Mr E J Norton Mr E Robinson OBE MRAeS Mr F Burgana BA MCD MRTPI Mr F Howell Mr F Hyde Mr G Bryan Mr G D Evans Mr G Noble Mr G S Puddy Mr Gladden Mr Grey Mr H Turnbull Mr I Coulthard Mr I Wyche Mr J A Wright BA (Hons) MRTPI Mr J L Marshall Mr J M Corfe Mr J Noble Mr J O'Neil Mr K Collins Mr L Burman Mr L Parker-Davies Mr M Curtis Mr M F Lewis Mr M G Laurenson Mr M Harrision Mr M Muller Mr Mahoney Mr Martin Mr Nuttal Mr P Barton MCD BA (hons) Mr P Haywood Mr P Jackson Mr P Pendleton Mr R J Wood Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007 Mr R L Shelbourne Mr R Taylor Mr Reade Mr Rowland Mr T Tarr Mr Toosey Mr W O'Dowd Mrs B Murthwaite Mrs Clarke Mrs E M Hale Mrs G Nicholas Mrs G Wollers Mrs J M Smith Mrs J Wood Mrs K M Ives Mrs Lewis Mrs M Dockrell Mrs Matthews Mrs R M Fraser Mrs S Charlesworth Mrs S Shaw Mrs T Chadwick Mrs V Doodson Mrs Weston Ms C Radford Ms D Toony Ms Foster Ms J M McIlhatton Ms Johnson Ms K Byrne Ms K Robinson Ms L Woodhead Ms S Colquhoun Ms S J Wall Ms S Magee Ms S Sweeney Ms S Turner

Ms Seager Muir Associates N Power Renewables Nathaniel Litchfield & Partners National Farmers Union - NW Region National Trust National Wind Power Limited New Brighton BRAVO New Brighton Community Association New Brighton Community Partnership New Brighton Environmentalists New Brighton Football Club New Ferry & Rock Ferry Conservation Society New Ferry Business Association New Ferry Regeneration Action Group NJL Consulting Norman Street Residents Association North Birkenhead Neighbourhood Forum North Country Homes Group Limited North West Association of Sea Angling Clubs North Western Baptist Association Northern Trust NW & North Wales Sea Fisheries Committee Oxton Society Paddock Johnson Associates Partnership for Racial Equality Patrick Farfan Associates Ltd Paul & Company Paul Butler Associates Paul Dickinson Associates Peacock & Smith Peel Holdings Limited Persimmon Homes (North West) Planning & Environmental Services Ltd Planning Bureau Limited Port Sunlight Village Society Port Sunlight Village Trust

Poulton & District Residents Association Poulton Protection Group Powerwatch Premier Brands UK Limited PTS Property Pulford Road Residents Association R G Drake Ramblers Association (Wirral Group) Reddington Developments Limited Redrow Homes Rev Father Ostaszewski Robinson Architects Rock Ferry Community Group Rock Park Estate Management Committee Rodney Housing Association Roger Tym & Partners Roman Catholic Church Royal Estates Royal Liverpool Golf Club Royal National Lifeboat Institute **RPS Planning Transport & Environment RSPB** Northern England **Rural Development Service** Safety Layne (Investments) Limited Salisbury Developments Saughall Massie Conservation Area Committee Savills Seacombe Local Area Partnership Showmens Guild of Great Britain Smith & Sons Property Consultants Smiths Gore Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings Sommerville Primary School Sport England North West Region

St Helen's MBC St. Mary's Catholic College Stanton Estate Residents Association Stanton Land & Marine Development Limited Steer Davies Gleave Steven Abbott Associates Stewart Ross Associates Storey Sons & Parker Strutt & Parker Sure Start (Birkenhead Central) Survey & Design Associates Sustrans Taylor Woodrow Developments Taylor Young **Technical Services Department** Terrence O Rourke Tetlow King Planning The Mersey Partnership Theatres Trust Thomas Estates Limited Thorneycroft etc., Residents Association Thornton Hough Community Trust **Tower Action Group** Townswomen Wirral 101-25 Tranmere Alliance Tranmere Together **Tulip Limited Turley Associates** Tweedale Twentieth Century Society Unichema Chemicals Unilever Research Port Sunlight Unilever UK Home and Personal Care Union Street Day Resource Centre

United Co-operatives Ltd Venture Housing Association Villa Medical Centre Wainhomes (North West) Limited Wallasey Civic Society Wallasey Village Community Partnership Wardell Armstrong Wellington Road CA Advisory Committee West Kirby Village CA Advisory Committee Westbury Homes Westwood Road Residents Association White Young Green WIRED Wirral & Cheshire Badger Group Wirral Barn Owl Trust Wirral Community Safety Team Wirral CVS Wirral Development Corporation Ltd Wirral Federation of Tenants & Residents Associations Wirral Footpaths and Open Spaces Society Wirral Green Party Wirral Hospitals Trust Wirral Investment Network Wirral LA21 Forum Wirral Local Strategic Partnership Wirral Methodist Housing Association Wirral Partnership Homes Wirral Planning Advice & Appeals Service Wirral Transport Users Association Woodford Group Woodland Trust Wirral Metropolitan College

# **APPENDIX 3 – RESPONSES TO CONSULTATION ON THE SCOPE OF THE SA REPORT**

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
001	Planning Bureau Ltd on behalf of McCarthy & Stone	Hopes that there would be mention of promoting sustainable transport in objective 1. Electronic signage of available car spaces, public transport with frequent modern buses capable of supporting increased popularity as well as park and ride options are needed if objective 2 is to work. Disagrees with objective 3 because consistency across Boroughs in extremely difficult. Objective 4 does not make sense; pre- application discussions are important but if guidance is clear developers would not need to question them. All planning applications should be good quality. Additional objectives to promote sustainable transport, set target to change attitude to car reliance, and guidelines for each type of development (especially sheltered housing). Options 1 and 3 supported.	The objective as written would support sustainable transport as well as other sustainable travel choices. Provision of electronic signage and public transport is not within the remit of the proposed SPD. Pre application discussions can lead to the resolution of site specific issues and improve the quality of development. It is proposed to set a flexible maximum standard through the SPD, which can be relaxed in accessible locations and when alternative sustainable modes of transport are available.
002	Merseyside Advisory Environmental Service	No comment.	Noted
003	Highways Agency	Found document well presented, easy to follow and very comprehensive. Pleased to see key objectives for delivering sustainable development, reducing car dependence and increasing accessibility by public transport, promoting sustainable transport choice, managing travel demand to reduce congestion.	Noted
004	The Mersey Partnership	No comment	Noted
005	N/W & North Wales Sea Fisheries Committee	Interested in how beach access would be affected over Council car parks and slipways	This does not fall within the remit of the proposed SPD

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
006	Natural England	The topic is unlikely to affect their environmental interests, therefore there is no comment	Noted
007	Norman St Residents & Tenants Association	Congestion charges could drive businesses away. Regulation and radical overhaul of public transport should be considered.	This does not fall within the remit of the proposed SPD.
		It should be recognised that the elderly and disabled rely on car transport.	The SPD will take this into account
		Use of Parking standards on key objective (p24) is vague.	Noted
		Economic growth objectives are relevant, but difficult to establish actual outcomes.	Noted
008	Bromborough Society	Information covers wide range (difficult for non specialists to be aware of gaps). It is good to note attention paid to environmental protection with particular interest in biodiversity, local heritage, local distinctiveness and attractiveness of the area.	Noted. The environmental impact of introducing the proposed SPD will be assessed through Sustainability Appraisal.
		Appendix 1 is questioned and concern that parking on grass verges or on roads may be provoked if national standard is applied. Appendix 2 objectives are excellent	Appendix 1 identifies the key objectives of higher level policies and what the implications are for the proposed SPD. The proposed SPD will support existing UDP policy, which seeks to protect residential amenity (see para 5.6)
009	North West Regional Assembly	Partial Review of RSS was withdrawn and should not be referred to, as the submitted draft is the most up to date version.	Appendix 1 to be amended to delete reference to Partial Review of RSS.
010	Government Office for the North West	Appropriate Assessment should be considered as well as SA.	Screening for Appropriate Assessment will be carried out.
011	Wirral Wildlife	Would like objective to reduce need for people to travel.	Reducing the need to travel, especially by car is a key objective of PPG13. This is reflected in SA objectives to reduce impact of traffic, to

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
			promote sustainable travel choices and to promote accessibility of services. No change proposed.
012	CLARA	Own AGM resolved to make intensive study in order to have visitor parking permit scheme updated because of car increase and change to town centre opening hours and seven day shopping.	On street parking permit schemes cannot fall within the remit of the proposed SPD. Parking permit schemes come under the jurisdiction of the Director of Technical Services (Traffic Management Division)
013	Environment Agency	Reference should be made to PPG25/draftPPS25 as a relevant higher level policy.	Flood risk and PPS25 will be taken into account.
		'Acquifer' should read 'aquifer' in para 4.24.	'Aquifer' will replace 'acquifer' in the report.
		Objectives, decision criteria and indicators appear sufficiently comprehensive to cover all aspects of the proposed SPD. However, some are not relevant such as meeting housing need, employment growth and reducing income deprivation.	Noted. The Sustainability Framework was adopted so that a consistent approach is taken to the appraisal of local development documents. For the sake of clarity and certainty, it would preferable to test the proposed SPD against each objective to identify the effect. No change proposed.
014	English Heritage	No comment	Noted.
015	United Utilities	Provides thanks for acknowledging improved water quality and confirms water resources from ground water are at around 13%.	Noted
016	Ms D Toomy	Side roads in Prenton have many parking problems. Dropping off and picking up points for organisations such as National Express, the Ramblers etc should be in less busy areas.	These comments are more relevant to the options for the proposed SPD. However, the location of dropping off or picking up points on the highway is not within the scope of the proposed SPD.
		Deliveries and staff parking should be considered when corner shops change eg to offices. Parking restrictions are not adhered to. Gates should be fitted to prevent empty car parks at commercial premises being used for anti-social behaviour.	

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
			will support existing UDP policy, which seeks to protect the amenity of neighbours (see para 5.6)
017	Theatres Trust	Subject not relevant to own work	Noted
018	Wirral Society	Other policies, plans and programmes could include NW Climate Change Action Plan and NWRA's Action for Sustainability.	Agreed
		Base line data could include usage of park & ride facilities (if available), on street parking provision compared with authorities and RPG13 standards, modal shares of transport compared with comparable authorities in the region, provision of cycle storage at stations.	Data would be used from the Local Transport Plan as applicable.
		Linkages between issues need to be borne in mind. Eg there will be practical outcomes if off street parking requirements for commercial or housing does not look at public transport provision.	It is proposed to set a flexible maximum standard, which can be relaxed in accessible locations and when alternative sustainable modes of transport are available.
		25 listed objectives may be too comprehensive. Suggest more important objectives listed as 3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,21,23 and 24.	Noted. The Sustainability Framework was adopted so that a consistent approach is taken to the appraisal of local development documents. For the sake of clarity and certainty, it would preferable to test the proposed SPD against each objective to identify the effect.
019	Merseytravel	There are no other policies, plans and programmes Merseytravel want to be taken into account.	Noted
		There is no other base line date that should be used to inform the sustainability appraisal.	Noted
		List of sustainability issues is sufficient, but consideration must be given to the developing Merseyside Sustainable Communities Co-ordination Group which could be a valuable	Noted

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
		source of information and support. Would like 'sustainable' inserted in objective 5 and more emphasis on promoting passenger transport and sustainable travel choices. Objective 24 may have to be strengthened. Accessibility to buildings, services, jobs, and leisure could be included. There could also be an objective concerning congestion and not excessively increasing private vehicles on key transport routes.	This could be considered in a future review of he Sustainability Framework
020	WBC Sustainable Development Officer	Should the Climate Change Strategy be included as when this adopted and an action plan is formulated, will have issues for transport and parking provision? Additional monitoring data could include number of parking spaces in town centres and volume of traffic through tunnels.	

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD	
NATIONAL LEVEL			
PPS1 – Delivering Sustainable Development	<ul> <li>PPS1 sets out the overarching planning policies on the delivery of sustainable</li> <li>development through the planning system</li> <li>Key principles: <ul> <li>Development plans should ensure that sustainable development is pursued in an integrated manner;</li> <li>LPAs should ensure that development plans address the causes and potential impacts of climate change.</li> <li>A spatial planning approach should be at the heart of planning for sustainable development.</li> <li>Planning policies should promote high quality inclusive design.</li> <li>Development plans should contain clear, comprehensive and inclusive access policies.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	The SPD should contribute to the implementation of sustainable development, which includes reducing emissions by encouraging patterns of development that reduce the need to travel by car.	
PPS6 – Planning for Town Centres	<ul> <li>Key objective for town centres is to promote their vitality and viability by:</li> <li>Planning for the growth and development of</li> </ul>	The likely impact of the SPD on car use, traffic and congestion and the promotion of town centres will need to be taken into account.	

# **APPENDIX 4 – PLANS, POLICIES, PROGRAMMES & OBJECTIVES**

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD
	<ul> <li>existing centres;</li> <li>Promoting and enhancing existing centres, by focusing development in such centres and encouraging a wide range of services in a good environment, accessible to all; and</li> <li>Improving accessibility, ensuring that development is, or will be, accessible and well-served by a choice of means of transport.</li> </ul>	
PPS3 – Housing	<ul> <li>Relevant objectives include:</li> <li>Create more sustainable patterns of development that leads to accessibility by public transport to jobs, education, health facilities, shopping, leisure and local services.</li> <li>make more efficient use of land by reviewing planning policies and standards;</li> <li>place the needs of people before ease of traffic movement in designing the layout of residential developments;</li> <li>seek to reduce car dependence by facilitating more walking and cycling and by improving linkages by public transport</li> </ul>	Parking standards should provide for significantly lower level of off street parking. Parking policies should be framed with good design in mind and should not be framed as minimum standards. Development in excess of 1.5 car parking spaces per dwelling should be avoided. Parking standards should reflect the need to promote higher densities in accessible locations and maximise the use of previously developed land
PPG13 – Transport	<ul> <li>Key objectives are:</li> <li>Promote more sustainable transport choices for both people and moving freight;</li> <li>Promote accessibility to jobs, shopping, leisure facilities and services by public</li> </ul>	The SPD must recognise that provision for parking has a major influence on the choice of transport modes. The SPD must reflect the maximum standards for England set out in appendix D of PPG13. More rigorous standards could be applied with some

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD
	<ul> <li>transport, walking and cycling, and</li> <li>Reduce the need to travel, especially by car</li> <li>LPAs should:-</li> <li>Manage the pattern of urban growth to make fullest use of public transport;</li> <li>Direct development to urban centres which are more likely to offer access by a range of transport modes;</li> <li>Use parking polices to promote sustainable</li> </ul>	relaxation where parking would serve a town centre as a whole. A balance between encouraging investment in town centres and minimising the impacts of traffic and congestion must be struck. Parking standards should reflect the mobility needs of disabled people.
	<ul> <li>• Cose parking polices to promote sustainable transport choices;</li> <li>• Ensure the needs of disabled persons are taken into account.</li> <li>• Consider how best to reduce crime &amp; the fear of crime.</li> </ul>	
REGIONAL LEVEL		
Regional Planning Guidance /Regional Spatial Strategy (March 2003). Submitted Draft RSS (January 2007)	<ul> <li>Key objectives are:</li> <li>To achieve greater economic competitiveness and growth, with associated social progress;</li> <li>To secure an urban renaissance in the cities and towns of the North West;</li> <li>To ensure active management of the Region's environmental and cultural assets;</li> </ul>	Parking standards should support urban renaissance and economic competitiveness. The SPD should seek to mange demand through maximum standards developed in accordance with regional ceilings set out in Table I of Appendix 4 to RPG13 (Table 10.1 in submitted draft Jan 2006). Standards should be more restrictive in

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD
	<ul> <li>To secure a better image for the Region and high environmental and design quality ; and</li> <li>To create an accessible Region, with an efficient and fully integrated transport system</li> <li>The Spatial Development Framework sets out guidelines for the distribution of development and resources to achieve urban renaissance – focuses on the North West Metropolitan Area, maximise use of existing buildings and brownfield land, urban regeneration and maintain Green Belts.</li> </ul>	accessible, densely developed urban areas. There should be consistency and co-ordination across neighbouring areas. Parking standards should promote the development of an integrated transport system.
SUB-REGIONAL		
Merseyside Local Transport Plan 2006-2011	<ul> <li>15 year strategy and 5 year programme of investment. Land use implications to be reflected in development plans within the sub-region. Priorities are to</li> <li>Provide appropriate infrastructure to improve the capacity and efficiency of the transport network and support areas where the economy is growing.</li> <li>Provide access for all to provide better links to employment, education and health.</li> <li>Manage demand for travel to ensure that our roads do not become congested and to support the efficient movement of public transport and freight.</li> <li>Protect/enhance the environment by taking positive measures to reduce the impacts of travel demand.</li> </ul>	The SPD should seek to secure the application of common standards across Merseyside in support of LTP objectives Parking standards should promote the more efficient use of new and existing transport infrastructure. Standards should seek to maintain a good level of access to jobs and local services while reducing the environmental impact of travel and transport.

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD
	• Support a healthier community by addressing air and noise problems caused by traffic and promote cycling and walking.	
	<ul> <li>Make best use of our existing resources by ensuring an efficient maintenance regime.</li> </ul>	
Merseyside Code of Practice on Access and Mobility (2006)	<ul> <li>The Code of Practice seeks to ensure that:</li> <li>Special consideration is given to ensure ease of access and movement for disabled people between and within public areas by the careful provision, siting and design of parking areas, paths, dropped kerbs, pedestrian crossings, street furniture and open space</li> <li>Access to, and egress from, existing buildings and their surroundings is improved as opportunities arise through alterations, extensions and changes of use</li> <li>In new developments, suitable provision is made for disabled people, both as employees and customers, in terms of facilities, access/egress</li> </ul>	The proposed SPD should support ease of access for disabled people.
LOCAL	and car parking.	
Wirral Unitary Development Plan (adopted February 2000)	<ul> <li>Key objectives:</li> <li>Policy URN1 - Urban regeneration with full and effective use of urban land</li> <li>Policy TRT1 – making best use of existing</li> </ul>	The SPD should seek to promote urban regeneration, minimise the environmental impact of traffic, reduce reliance on the private car in areas well served by public transport, support the locational priorities of the UDP and assist road safety and traffic management in the locality of a development proposal.

Plan, Programme, Strategy or Initiative	Key Objectives relevant to the proposed SPD and Sustainability Appraisal	Implications for the proposed SPD
	<ul> <li>transport facilities</li> <li>Policy TRT3 – minimising the environmental impact of traffic and transport</li> <li>Policy TR9 – providing off-street parking within the context of overall transport policy, to support the locational policies of the UDP and the promotion of urban centres, to reduce reliance on the private car in areas well-served by public transport and to assist road safety and traffic management in the locality of a proposal</li> </ul>	

## **APPENDIX 5 – BASELINE REVIEW**

## **Social Inclusion**

- 1. Wirral's Population has declined from over 350,000 during the 1970's to 313,800 in mid-2003. The population structure is skewed towards older age groups. The pace of decline appears to have slowed over recent years and the population is now expected to grow by 2.8% by 2028. The working age population is still however, expected to fall, with implications for future wealth creation.
- 2. In terms of migration, the most significant recent flows are out of Wirral to Denbighshire, Flintshire and Chester and into Wirral from Liverpool and the rest of Greater Merseyside. The largest flows are between Wirral and Liverpool. There is a consistent loss of people between 16-24 years of age seeking employment and higher education.
- 3. In terms of social conditions, the Borough falls within the worst 50 of the 354 English local authorities and has a high number of localities that fall within the worst 25% of English "Super Output Areas". These localities, mainly concentrated in the older urban areas in the east of the Borough score very poorly across the fill range of indicators for income; employment; health and disability; education, skills and training; living environment; and crime and disorder. Symptoms of low demand, including high levels of vacancy and unfit housing, led to the designation of the "NewHeartlands" Pathfinder Area, in April 2002, in parts of Birkenhead, Bidston, Seacombe, Tranmere and Liscard.

## **Economic Growth**

- 4. Wirral has two strategic regional sites: at Twelve Quays and at the Wirral International Business Park. Major local facilities include the Birkenhead Docks system, part of the Port of Liverpool, including the Twelve Quays roll-on-roll-off ferry terminal; and the entrance to the Manchester Ship Canal. Wirral is also home to international companies such as Lever Faberge.
- 5. Key sectors in the local economy include retail and distribution, public administration and business services. In manufacturing, the Borough is strongest in chemicals and food and drink, which are regional target sectors. The number of tourism-related jobs is also significant. The promotion of tourism is a corporate priority.
- 6. The Borough's economic performance, nevertheless, continues to be a major concern. Although having grown strongly since 1995, the Borough's economic output per head of population is still below the UK average. Wirral also has fewer VAT registered businesses than many areas and a lower rate of business formation.
- 7. Although the total number of jobs in Wirral has grown from 98,500 in 1971 to 101,300 today, this is still not adequate to fully employ the working age population. Average earnings for jobs located in Wirral are also lower than the average weekly earnings of Wirral residents as a whole. These two factors continue to lead to a high number of journeys to work to Liverpool, Chester and beyond.
- 8. While Wirral is home to a higher than average proportion of managers and professional people, national indices continue to witness to a high concentration of income and

employment deprivation. Although registered unemployment, at 3.2%, is now well below the 19% peak of September 1985, economic activity rates are still lower than regional and national benchmarks.

## **Environmental Protection**

- 9. Wirral is an area of generally high environmental quality. The protection and improvement of the environment is a corporate priority and is a key objective of the Wirral Community Strategy.
- 10. Wirral has an extensive network of locally identified non-statutory Sites of Biological Importance, together with twelve Sites of Special Scientific Interest, two designated European nature conservation sites and two potential European nature conservation sites. These designations cover most of the key habitats identified as priorities within the Wirral Biodiversity Action Plan. The Borough's coastline is of special importance for nature conservation.
- 11. There are, however, relatively few designated sites within the urban areas of east Wirral and not all aspects of Wirral's biodiversity resource are currently captured by site designations. There are also twelve locally identified non-statutory sites designated for their importance to earth science.
- 12. Wirral has a significant built heritage, with over 1,850 listed structures, twenty-two designated conservation areas, nine scheduled ancient monuments and four sites on the English Heritage Register of Historic Parks and Gardens.
- 13. No air quality management areas are currently designated in Wirral, although the continuing high level of out-commuting has major implications for travel generation and long-term air quality. Car ownership is still at low levels in some parts of the Borough and increased economic prosperity may see these levels rise, with further implications for congestion and air quality.
- 14. Water quality within the Dee and Mersey Estuaries and inland watercourses continues to improve, largely due to the ongoing programme of capital works undertaken by United Utilities. Wirral's beaches are also consistently among the cleanest in the North West.
- 15. Levels of waste recycling remain low at around 10%, some way short of national targets, although the commissioning of a new Materials Recycling Facility at Bidston will result in a significant improvement. The existing landfill site at Bromborough Dock has now closed and no other containment sites are currently available within the Borough.

#### **Natural Resources**

- 16. Wirral has no significant mineral reserves, apart from small amounts of winnable brick clay. Reserves of aggregates are very limited and generally constrained by nature conservation or other considerations.
- 17. Much of Wirral is founded on sandstone, which is a major aquifer and groundwater provides around 13% of Wirral's water resources.

- 18. Extensive low-lying areas, especially in the north of the Borough, are protected by defences from both tidal and fluvial (river) flooding. While much of the coastline is protected from erosion and/or flooding by "hard" defences, a short stretch of the clay cliffs at the Thurstaston and New Ferry Shorelines continue to be subject to natural erosion processes.
- 19. Land quality is generally good and there are significant areas of high-grade agricultural land, particularly in the south and west of the Borough. While major progress has been made on urban land reclamation, particularly in Bromborough, a number of significant sites in the east of the Borough can only be brought forward for development once contamination or other ground condition problems have been addressed.
- 20. The Government has identified Liverpool Bay for a significant expansion in offshore wind farm development. The construction of twenty-five turbines has started off the coast of New Brighton and the shore connection to the national grid will take place on the North Wirral Coast. There is, however, little provision of onshore renewable energy schemes.

## Quality of Life

- 21. Wirral generally offers a very high quality of life: 45% of the Borough is open countryside, with much of high landscape quality. The coast is a special feature of Wirral. There are also a significant number of leisure and cultural facilities in both urban and rural areas.
- 22. The need to maintain local character and distinctiveness and promote high quality design is a major local concern, especially in the lower density residential areas built during the Victorian and Edwardian eras. Although not an environmental protection designation, the Green Belt has made an important contribution to Wirral's environmental quality.
- 23. Some of the urban area, including parts of Birkenhead Town Centre, is of limited attractiveness in terms of the environment and amenities.
- 24. Issues related to the prevention of crime and the promotion of sustainable travel choices will also have a significant impact on local quality of life. The promotion of safer communities is a key theme of the Wirral Community Strategy.

## **Other Related Information**

- 25. Data extracted form the 2001 Census shows that Wirral has a high level of car ownership and use. In 2001, of the 133,340 households in Wirral, 44% had access to a car, 25% had two or more cars, and 30% have no car. Two-thirds of journeys to work were by car or van. The 1991 Census indicates that that 36% of household had no car, 43% had access to a car and 20% had two or more cars. [
- 26. The high dependency on the car for journeys to work appears to have continued. Although not directly comparable to the Census in statistical terms, the Countywide Survey for 2005/06 showed that 70% of respondents in Wirral drive a car or van to work, the highest percentage in Merseyside. The average for Merseyside was 61%.

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# APPENDIX 6 - SUSTAINABILITY OBJECTIVES, DECISION CRITERIA AND INDICATORS<sup>3</sup>

SOCIAL INCLUSION		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To promote a balanced population structure	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal retain and promote factors conducive to social regeneration</li> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for jobs, services and facilities that will attract and retain the working age population</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Population change and structure</li> <li>Population forecasts</li> <li>Migration rates</li> </ul>
To reduce the incidence of multiple deprivation	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for a service or facility that will address an identified local deficiency or inequality</li> <li>will the policy or proposal include measures to improve economic, social and environmental conditions in areas of greatest need</li> <li>will the policy or proposal assist in closing the gap between standards of living and opportunity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Indices of Multiple Deprivation</li> <li>Population by socio-economic grouping</li> <li>Educational attainment</li> </ul>
To promote the accessibility of services and facilities to all sectors of society	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal improve access to modern health and social care services</li> <li>will the policy or proposal provide a service or facility that will address an identified local deficiency</li> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for access for people with restricted mobility</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote affordable transport links to areas of greatest need</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Population within easy walking distance of key local services</li> <li>Population within easy walking distance of a bus stop or railway station</li> <li>Proportion of jobs and services within easy walking distance of a bus stop or railway station</li> </ul>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Taken from the Council's Sustainability Appraisal Framework, adopted July 2006, which can be viewed at <u>http://www.wirral.gov.uk/minute/public/execcs060712rep3c\_20919.pdf</u>

SOCIAL INCLUSION		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To meet identified local housing needs and promote housing market renewal	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for development that will meet an identified local housing need</li> <li>will the policy or proposal support the provision of modern affordable housing in areas of greatest need</li> <li>will the policy or proposal support the promotion of housing market renewal</li> <li>will the policy or proposal assist in reducing the number of unfit and vacant properties</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Dwelling stock by size, type and tenure</li> <li>Number, percentage and location of unfit and vacant properties</li> <li>Average house prices by area</li> <li>Progress against HMRI objectives and indicators</li> </ul>
To promote inclusive, healthy communities	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote healthy lifestyles</li> <li>will the policy or proposal protect or improve public health and safety</li> <li>will the policy or proposal assist in addressing health inequalities</li> <li>will the policy or proposal make appropriate provision for the needs of vulnerable people</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Life expectancy</li> <li>Mortality by main cause (Standardised Mortality Ratios)</li> <li>Other local health indicators (to be agreed)</li> </ul>

ECONOMIC GROWTH		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To promote improved economic performance	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for an increase in output and productivity and improved economic performance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>GVA per head</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>GVA as percentage of regional and national performance</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal secure adequate provision for new and emerging target sectors</li> </ul>	Economic activity rates
To provide for employment growth and business creation	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal encourage an increase in local employment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Employment by sector</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>VAT registrations and de-registrations</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal secure the provision of attractive land and premises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analysis of business enquiries</li> </ul>

ECONOMIC GROWTH	
Objective	Decision Criteria Indicator
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal assist business creation and support business growth</li> <li>Rates of employment development by type and location</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy and proposal exploit local strengths and maximise the use of key facilities</li> </ul>
To reduce worklessness and income deprivation	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal contribute towards reducing unemployment and income deprivation</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Percentage of people in employment on social security benefits</li> <li>will the policy or proposal contribute towards meeting the</li> </ul>
	employment needs and aspirations of local people   Average earnings
	will the policy or proposal promote job opportunities that will be genuinely accessible to people in greatest need
To promote the vitality and viability of town centres	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal contribute to the vitality and viability of an existing centre</li> <li>Results of centre health checks</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote the location of appropriate jobs</li> <li>New retail, leisure and office development by type and location</li> </ul>
	and services within existing centres  • Vacancy rates by centre
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal restrict development that would harm the vitality and viability of existing centres</li> <li>Retail rents</li> </ul>
	will the policy or proposal encourage a sequential approach to site selection
To maximise provision for high quality tourism	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal protect and improve existing tourism resources</li> <li>Number and type of visits by duration and location</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Type, number and location of visitor facilities</li> <li>will the policy or proposal encourage the development of local</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Number, quality and location of bed spaces</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal hinder the attraction additional visitors and tourism investment</li> </ul>

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To maintain and improve biodiversity and natural habitats	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote biodiversity or contribute to habitat creation</li> <li>will the policy or proposal protect sites already recognised as important for nature conservation or earth science</li> <li>will the policy or proposal assist in the delivery of an approved Biodiversity Action Plan</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number, area and condition of sites designated for nature or earth science conservation</li> <li>Area and condition of Biodiversity Action Plan habitats</li> <li>Progress against other Biodiversity Action Plan targets</li> </ul>
To minimise pollution to land, water or air	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for the prevention or minimisation of pollution at source</li> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for the remedy or treatment of an existing source of pollution</li> <li>will the policy or proposal protect or improve the quality of ground, surface and coastal waters</li> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the loss of productive land and the opportunity for land contamination</li> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the likelihood of light or noise intrusion</li> <li>will the policy or proposal protect or improve air quality and serve to reduce the emission of greenhouse gases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Population living in Air Quality Management Areas</li> <li>Number of days air pollution is moderate or high</li> <li>Proportion of rivers registering good or fair for chemical and biological water quality</li> <li>Number of beaches and coastal areas gaining international flag status</li> <li>Number and area of Part 2A contaminated sites</li> <li>Area and percentage of high quality agricultural land lost to development</li> </ul>
To conserve local heritage	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for the conservation of designated conservation areas</li> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for the preservation of listed buildings and structures</li> <li>will the policy or proposal conserve other locally important buildings or townscapes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number, area and condition of designated conservation areas</li> <li>Number, area and condition of designated Historic Parks and Gardens</li> <li>Number of Listed Buildings on English Heritage Buildings at Risk Register</li> <li>Number and condition of Scheduled Ancient Monuments</li> </ul>

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
	• will the policy or proposal promote the protection of archaeology	
To provide for the separation of incompatible land uses	• will the policy or proposal protect the amenity of sensitive uses such as residential areas, hospitals and nursing homes	<ul> <li>Number of homes falling within the consultation distance of a Part A industrial process</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal direct activities likely to cause nuisance away from sensitive uses such as residential areas, hospitals and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number of homes falling within a major hazard consultation zone</li> </ul>
	nursing homes	<ul> <li>Number of people reporting disturbance from environmental nuisance</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the opportunity for hazards and accidents and maximise public safety</li> </ul>	
To reduce the impact of traffic intrusion in residential areas	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal seek to minimise the impact of traffic on residential roads</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Road accidents per 100,000 people</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal route commercial and other traffic to main routes away from residential areas</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal assist in the reduction of traffic congestion and vehicle emissions</li> </ul>	

NATURAL RESOURCES		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To maximise the use of previously developed urban land	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal maximise the use of previously developed urban land and buildings</li> <li>will the policy or proposal restrict development on previously undeveloped urban land and other urban open spaces</li> <li>will the policy restrict development in the open countryside</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proportion of new houses built on previously developed land</li> <li>Proportion of new commercial development on previously developed land</li> </ul>
To minimise the reliance on non- renewable energy sources	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote the use of renewable energy</li> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the use of non-renewable</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Average energy consumption per head</li> <li>Proportion of new homes built to ECO Homes standard</li> </ul>

NATURAL RESOURCES		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
	<ul> <li>energy sources, promote fuel efficiency and energy conservation</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote the use on new and clean technologies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number and type of renewable energy schemes and quantity of power generated</li> </ul>
To promote sustainable drainage and water conservation	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the impact on the water environment</li> <li>will the policy or proposal maximise water conservation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proportion of development using sustainable drainage systems</li> <li>Average water consumption per household</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for sustainable drainage systems</li> </ul>	
To minimise waste generation and maximise recycling	will the policy or proposal promote waste reduction	<ul> <li>Annual volume of waste arisings by type and source</li> </ul>
	will the policy or proposal provide for an increased rate of domestic and commercial recycling	Proportion of municipal waste recycled and composted
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal minimise the amount of waste going to landfill</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Annual volume of waste sent to landfill</li> </ul>
	will the policy or proposal promote the use of recycled materials in construction projects	
To minimise the impact of flooding and other natural hazards	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal restrict development in areas of recognised risk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proportion of new development in flood risk areas</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal only permit development following an appropriate assessment of flood risk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proportion of new development in areas at risk from coastal erosion</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote development that will withstand the impact of climate change</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number of planning approvals contrary to Environment Agency advice</li> </ul>

QUALITY OF LIFE		
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator
To maintain and promote a locally distinctive sense of place	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for development that will respect the distinctive character of the locality</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote high quality urban design</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote the conservation of distinctive landscapes and other natural features such as, trees, hedges, ponds, rivers and coastlines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Area of Green Belt</li> <li>Area of woodland and tree cover lost to development</li> <li>Extent of areas designated as high quality landscapes</li> </ul>
To protect and improve the attractiveness of the area	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal serve to promote the well-being of the area</li> <li>will the policy or proposal serve to minimise any negative perceptions about the area</li> <li>will the policy or proposal serve to promote the social, economic and environmental regeneration of areas of greatest need</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Residents satisfaction surveys</li> </ul>
To maximise opportunities for culture, sport and leisure	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal retain adequate provision of facilities for culture, sport and leisure</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote additional provision to meet identified needs</li> <li>will the policy or proposal serve to assist in the promotion of local culture and history</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Type, number, size and location of facilities for sport, recreation and leisure</li> <li>Population within easy walking distance of sport, recreation and leisure facilities</li> <li>Residents satisfaction surveys</li> </ul>
To promote sustainable travel choices	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote easy accessibility to homes, jobs and services by alternatives to the private car</li> <li>will the policy or proposal make appropriate physical provision for walking, cycling and the use of public transport</li> <li>will the policy or proposal promote sustainable travel choices and a reduction in traffic congestion</li> <li>will the policy or proposal encourage the greater use of rail and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extent of new development within easy walking distance of a bus stop or railway station</li> <li>Journey to work by location, mode and distance</li> <li>Location and length of designated cycle tracks</li> <li>Volume of freight by mode</li> </ul>

QUALITY OF LIFE	QUALITY OF LIFE				
Objective	Decision Criteria	Indicator			
	water for freight transport				
To minimise opportunities for crime and anti-social behaviour	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal promote measures to maximise crime prevention</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Crime rates per 1000 people</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>will the policy or proposal provide for measures to minimise the opportunity for anti-social behaviour</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proportion of people reporting fear of crime</li> </ul>			

## APPENDIX 7 - TESTING SPD OBJECTIVES AGAINST SUSTAINABILITY OBJECTIVES

	SPD Objectives				
SA Objective	1	2	3	4	
Social Inclusion	Support More Sustainable Travel Choices	Minimise Environmental Impact Of Transport & Reduce Reliance On Private Car	Consistency With Regional or Sub Regional Parking Standards	Encourage Pre- Application Discussions & Good Quality Planning Applications.	
Balanced Population	0	0	0	0	
Multiple Deprivation	0	0	0	0	
Accessibility of Jobs and Services	+	0	0	0	
Housing Need and Market Renewal	0	0	0	0	
Healthy Communities	+	+	0	+	

## Comments

No conflicts foreseen.

SPD objectives 1, 2 & 4 would be positively compatible with the promotion of healthy communities.

SPD objective 1 would be positively compatible with promoting accessibility of jobs and services

Key

++	Strongly positive impact
+	Positive impact
0	No impact or relationship
x	Negative impact
хх	Strongly negative impact
?	Uncertain or unknown impact

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SPD Objectives				
SA Objective	1	2	3	4
Economic Growth	Support More Sustainable Travel Choices	Minimise Environmental Impact Of Transport & Reduce Reliance On Private Car	Consistency With Regional or Sub Regional Parking Standards	Encourage Pre- Application Discussions & Good Quality Planning Applications.
Economic Performance	0	0	0	0
Employment Growth	0	0	0	0
Worklessness and Income Deprivation	0	0	0	0
Vitality of Town Centres	0	0	0	0
High Quality Tourism	0	0	0	0
Comments				
No conflicts foreseen.				

++	Strongly positive impact	
+	Positive impact	
0	No impact or relationship	
x	Negative impact	
хх	Strongly negative impact	
?	Uncertain or unknown impact	

	SPD Objectives			
SA Objective	1	2	3	4
Environmental Protection	Support More Sustainable Travel Choices	Minimise Environmental Impact Of Transport & Reduce Reliance On Private Car	Consistency With Regional or Sub Regional Parking Standards	Encourage Pre- Application Discussions & Good Quality Planning Applications.
Biodiversity and Natural Habitats	0	0	0	0
Pollution	0	0	0	0
Local Heritage	0	0	0	0
Separation of Uses	0	0	0	0
Traffic Intrusion	+	+	+	+

Comments

No conflicts foreseen.

SPD objectives 1, 2, 3 & 4 could be positively compatible with sustainability objective to reduce traffic intrusion in residential areas

++	Strongly positive impact
+	Positive impact
0	No impact or relationship
x	Negative impact
хх	Strongly negative impact

? Uncertain or unknown impact

	SPD Objectives			
SA Objective	1	2	3	4
Natural Resources	Support More Sustainable Travel Choices	Minimise Environmental Impact Of Transport & Reduce Reliance On Private Car	Consistency With Regional or Sub Regional Parking Standards	Encourage Pre- Application Discussions & Good Quality Planning Applications.
Previously Developed Urban Land	0	0	0	0
Non-Renewable Energy	0	0	0	0
Water Conservation	0	0	0	0
Waste and Recycling	0	0	0	0
Flooding and Hazards	0	0	0	0
Comments				
No conflicts foreseen.				

++	Strongly positive impact	
+	Positive impact	
0	No impact or relationship	
x	Negative impact	
xx	Strongly negative impact	
?	Uncertain or unknown impact	

	SPD Objectives			
SA Objective	1	2	3	4
Quality of Life	Support More Sustainable Travel Choices	Minimise Environmental Impact Of Transport & Reduce Reliance On Private Car	Consistency With Regional or Sub Regional Parking Standards	Encourage Pre- Application Discussions & Good Quality Planning Applications.
Local Distinctiveness	0	0	0	+
General Attractiveness	+	+	0	+
Culture, Sport & Leisure	0	0	0	0
Sustainable Travel Choices	+	0	+	0
Crime Prevention	0	0	0	+

Comments

No conflicts foreseen.

SPD objectives 1 and 3 positively compatible with sustainability objective to promote sustainable travel choices.

SPD objective 4 would be positively compatible with sustainability objectives for local distinctiveness, general attractiveness and crime prevention.

SPD objectives 1 and 2 would be positively compatible with promoting general attractiveness

++ Strongly positive impact
+ Positive impact
0 No impact or relationship
x Negative impact
xx Strongly negative impact
? Uncertain or unknown impact

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## **APPENDIX 8 – CONSULTATION ON DRAFT SPD & SA REPORT**

## 1. People and Organisations Consulted

Airwave MMO2 Asset Planning Department Barnston Conservation Society Bell Ingram Pipelines Ltd British Aerospace Central Liscard Area Residents Association Cheshire & Merseyside Strategic Health Authority Cheshire Association of Local Councils **Cheshire County Council** Claughton Community Group Cliff Walsingham & Company Countryside Council for Wales **Denbighshire County Council Development Planning Partnership** Dwr Cymru Welsh Water Ellesmere Port and Neston Borough Council English Heritage (North West) **English Partnerships** Environment Agency Flintshire County Council Garry Usherwood Associates Government Office for the North West Halton UA - Environmental Services Directorate Health & Safety Executive Helsby Parish Council **Highways Agency** Home Builders Federation Hoylake Civic Society Hutchinson 3G UK Limited

Ince Parish Council Knowsley MBC, Forward Planning Lands Office - Shell UK Pipelines Liverpool City Council Mersey Estuary Development Co-ordinator Merseyside Environmental Advisory Service Merseyside Environmental Advisory Service Merseyside Policy Unit Merseyside Waste Disposal Authority Merseytravel Merseyside Archeological Service Mobile Operators Association Mr & Mrs A Pasterfield Mr Clegg Mr D McKaigue Mr Gladden Mr I Coulthard Mr J Noble Mr L Burman Mr P Barton MCD BA (hons) Mr P Haywood Ms D Toony National Grid National Trust Natural England, NW Region Network Rail (Mining) Network Rail (Planning) New Brighton BRAVO Norman Street Residents Association

North West Development Agency North West Regional Assembly NTL NW & North Wales Sea Fisheries Committee O2 UK Limited Orange Pcs Ltd Peacock & Smith Planning Bureau Limited Puddington & District Council Ramblers Association (Wirral Group) Sefton MBC SP Manweb Sport England North West Region St Helen's MBC T Mobile (UK) Ltd The Mersey Partnership Theatres Trust United Utilities (Asset Protection) Vodafone Ltd Willaston Parish Council WIRED Wirral Community Engagement Team Wirral Community Safety Team Wirral Local Strategic Partnership Wirral Society Wirral Sustainable Transport Co-ordinator Wirral Voluntary and Community Services Network Wirral Wildlife

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## 2. People and Organisations Notified

Action Wirral Rivers Adams Holmes Associates Age Concern Wirral Ainsley Gommon Architects Alinbrook Ltd Allerton Trust Ancient Monuments Society Arriva North West Limited Asset Manager Surveyor, Unilever UK Property Athertons Axis Planning Environment & Design Barnston Women's Institute Barratt Chester Barton Willmore BE Group Bebington CVS Beechwood & Ballantyne EMB Ltd **Beechwood Community Association** Bell Developments Ltd **Bellway Homes** Bett Limited **Bidston Preservation Trust Bidston Residents Association Bidston Village CAAC** Biffa Waste Services Birkenhead Market Tenants Association Birkenhead Town Centre Forum Black Macadam Bloomfields Limited Blue Sky Planning Limited Bovis Homes Limited Braithwaite Associates Bridgewater Meeting Room Trust Bristol-Myers Squibb Pharmaceutical Research Broadway Malyan Planning Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007

Brockway Dunn Limited **Brodies Solicitors Building Design Partnership Bullivant Jones & Company** C D Hughes Caldy CAAC Campaign for Real Ale **Carey Jones Architects** Carpenter Bidwells Planning Cass Associates CB Richard Ellis CaMs Consulting Charlesworth Group Ltd **Chelford Properties** Cheshire Gardens Trust Cheshire Jehovah's Witnesses Cheshire RIGS Group Cheshire Wildlife Trust Childer Thornton Conservation Association Chris Thomas Limited **Church Commissioners** Clive Watkin Partnership **CLM Services** Colin Buchanan & Partners Colliers CRE **Corporate Property Solutions** Council for British Archaeology **Country Land & Business Association Countryside Properties** Crosby Homes NW Ltd Crown Estate Cuff Roberts Solicitors CUH2A Architecture & Planning Cunnane Town Planning Cycling Project

D Morgan Plc D2 Planning **Daly International** David McLean Homes Ltd David Wilson Homes **De Pol Associates** Dee Estuary Conservation Group Denis Wilson Partnership Denton Clark & Co. Depol Associates Ltd **Design Planning Development Development Planning & Design Services** Dickinson Dees Diocese of Chester Dixon Webb Dr K Singh Dr M Baker-Schommer Dr M Day Dr Macbeath Drivers Jonas **DTZ Pieda Consulting** E M Enterprises Eastham Village Preservation Association EDAW Plc Edmund Kirby Eleanor Road Residents Association Elite Homes (North) Limited **Emerson Group Emery Planning Partnership Energy Projects Plus** Entec UK Ltd **Environmental Resources Management** Fairclough Homes Limited (NW Division) Fire Safety Command (Wirral District) Forestry Commission (NW Conservancy)

Fort Perch Rock Forthview Limited Forum Housing Association Frankby CAAC Friends of Ashton Park Friends of Birkenhead Park Friends of Eastham Country Park Friends of Heswall Shore Friends of Hovlake & Meols Gardens Friends of Royden Park Friends of Storeton Woods Friends of the Earth Fuller Peiser Garden History Society General Aviation Awareness Council George Wimpey Georgian Group Gerald Eve GL Hearn Goodwin Planning Services Gough Planning Services Groundwork Wirral **GVA Grimley** H D Gee Consultants Halcyon Properties Hallam Land Management Ltd Halliwells LLP, Planning Section Harlor Homes Haston Reynolds Partnership Henry Boot Developments Limited Hepher Dixon Heswall & District Business Association Heswall Society Hickling Gray Associates Higham & Co. HM Coastguard Hooton Park Trust Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007 HOW Planning LLP Hoylake CVS Hylgar Properties Indigo Planning Limited Inglewood Properties Irby, Thurstaston & Pensby Amenity Society J10 Planning James Barr Consultants JMP Consulting Job Centre Plus Jones Lang LaSalle Kemp & Kemp Kersh Commercial Kina Sturae Kings Gap CAAC Kings Lane Supporters Association Knight Frank LLP Lairdside Communities Trust Lambert Smith Hampton Land Planning Group Land Projects UK Associates Landmark Information Group Ltd Leith Planning Limited Leverhulme Estates LRM Development Consultants M Hussenbux MacIntosh Communications Limited Malcolm E Lloyd Malcolm Judd and Partners Manor Egremont Mast Action Group Maritime Housing Association Mason Owen Property Consultants Matthews & Goodman McCormick Architecture McDyre & Co. McInerney Homes MCP Planning & Development

Meols Drive Residents Association Mersey Basin Campaign Mersey Docks and Harbour Company Mersey Estuary Conservation Group Mersey Waste Holdings Limited Merseyside & West Cheshire Ramblers Merseyside & West Lancs Bat Group Merseyside Civic Society Merseyside Cycling Campaign (Wirral Branch) Merseyside Environmental Trust Merseyside Fire Service Headquarters Merseyside Police Methodist Church Property Division Moneycorp Limited Mono Consultants Ltd Morris Homes (North) Limited Mouchel Parkman Mr R Neale Mr & Mrs D Gleave Mr & Mrs Dunne Mr & Mrs L & B Bell Mr & Mrs PM & UR Weston Mr A Kennaugh Mr A P McArdle Mr A T Hurst Mr B Legan Dip TP DMS Mr Brown Mr C Airey Mr C Lord Mr C M Brand Mr C P Hales Mr C R Hutchinson Mr C S Thompson Mr C T Moore Mr C W Dent BA Dip TP RIBA MRTPI Mr Casement Mr D Birkett

Mr D Clamp Mr D Cross Mr D Nooman Mr D Tavlor Mr E J Norton Mr E Robinson OBE MRAeS Mr F Burgana BA MCD MRTPI Mr F Howell Mr F Hvde Mr G Bryan Mr G D Evans Mr G Noble Mr G S Puddy Mr Grev Mr H Turnbull Mr I Wyche Mr J A Wright BA (Hons) MRTPI Mr J M Corfe Mr J O'Neil Mr K Collins Mr L Parker-Davies Mr M Curtis Mr M F Lewis Mr M G Laurenson Mr M Harrision Mr M Muller Mr Mahoney Mr Martin Mr Nuttal Mr P Jackson Mr P Pendleton Mr R J Wood Mr R L Shelbourne Mr R Taylor Mr Reade Mr Rowland Mr T Tarr Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007 Mr Toosey Mr W O'Dowd Mrs B Murthwaite Mrs Clarke Mrs E M Hale Mrs G Nicholas Mrs G Wollers Mrs J M Smith Mrs K M Ives Mrs Lewis Mrs M Dockrell Mrs R M Fraser Mrs S Charlesworth Mrs S Shaw Mrs T Chadwick Mrs V Doodson Mrs Weston Ms C Radford Ms Foster Ms J M McIlhatton Ms K Robinson Ms L Woodhead Ms M Johnson Ms S Colquhoun Ms S J Wall Ms S Magee Ms S Sweeney Ms Seager Muir Associates Murphys Taxis N Power Renewables Nathaniel Litchfield & Partners National Farmers Union - NW Region National Wind Power Limited New Brighton Community Association New Brighton Community Partnership New Brighton Environmentalists

New Brighton Football Club New Ferry & Rock Ferry Conservation Society New Ferry Business Association New Ferry Regeneration Action Group NJL Consulting North Birkenhead Neighbourhood Forum North Country Homes Group Limited North West Association of Sea Angling Clubs North Western Baptist Association Northern Trust Oxton Society P Wilson & Company, Chartered Surveyors Paddock Johnson Associates Partnership for Racial Equality Patrick Farfan Associates Ltd Paul & Company Paul Butler Associates Paul Dickinson Associates Peel Holdings Limited Persimmon Homes (North West) Port Sunlight Village Society Port Sunlight Village Trust Poulton & District Residents Association Poulton Protection Group Premier Brands UK Limited PTS Property Pulford Road Residents Association R G Drake **Reddington Developments Limited** Redrow Homes Rev Father Ostaszewski **Robinson Architects** Rock Ferry Community Partnership Rock Park Estate Management Committee Rodney Housing Association Roger Tym & Partners Roman Catholic Church

**Royal Estates** Royal Liverpool Golf Club Royal National Lifeboat Institute **RPS Planning Transport & Environment RSPB** Northern England **Rural Development Service** Safety Layne (Investments) Limited Salisbury Developments Saughall Massie CAAC Savills Seacombe Local Area Partnership Showmens Guild of Great Britain Smith & Sons Property Consultants Smiths Gore Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings Sommerville Primary School St. Mary's Catholic College Stanton Estate Residents Association Stanton Land & Marine Development Limited Steer Davies Gleave Steven Abbott Associates Stewart Ross Associates Storey Sons & Parker Strutt & Parker Sure Start (Birkenhead Central) Survey & Design Associates Sustrans **Taylor Woodrow Developments** Taylor Young Terrence O Rourke Tetlow King Planning The BMF Foundation **Thomas Estates Limited** Thorneycroft Residents Association Thornton Hough Community Trust **Tower Action Group** Townswomen Wirral 101-25 Wirral Council SPD4 – Parking Standards Sustainability Appraisal Report – June 2007 Tranmere Alliance Tranmere Together **Tulip Limited Turley Associates** Tweedale Twentieth Century Society **Unichema Chemicals** Unilever Research Port Sunlight Unilever UK Home and Personal Care Union Street Day Resource Centre United Co-operatives Ltd Venture Housing Association Villa Medical Centre Wainhomes (North West) Limited Wallasey Civic Society Wallasey Village Community Partnership Wardell Armstrong Wellington Road CAAC West Kirby Village CAAC Westbury Homes Westwood Road Residents Association White Young Green Wirral & Cheshire Badger Group Wirral 100 Wirral Barn Owl Trust Wirral Chamber of Commerce Wirral CVS Wirral Federation of Tenants & Residents Associations Wirral Footpaths and Open Spaces Society Wirral Green Belt Council Wirral Green Party Wirral Hackey Section Wirral Hospitals Trust Wirral Investment Network Wirral LA21 Forum Wirral Methodist Housing Association

Wirral Metropolitan College Wirral Partnership Homes Wirral PCT, Public Health Department Wirral Transport Users Association Woodford Group Woodland Trust

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#### No<sup>1</sup>. Organisation/individual **Consultation Response Directors Comments** 001 Natural England SPD unlikely affect their environmental interests. They Noted. concur that Habitats Regulation Assessment is not required. Would like objectives and indicators to monitor cycle The SA appraisal of the SPD considers the effects of Cycling 002 Merseyside facilities and access to them. the proposed parking standards for vehicles. No Campaign change proposed. Government Office for the It would be helpful to explain that Natural England Agreed. Insert new footnote to say 'Natural England 003 incorporates the former Countryside Agency & English replaced English Nature and the Countryside Agency North West on 2 October 2006)' at paragraph 1.7 and the words Nature. who replaced English Nature and the Countryside Agency on 2 October 2006' at paragraph 1.9. It would be more appropriate to add new paragraph 1.3 Paragraph 4.2 should refer to the latest LDS to read 'The timetable for the preparation of the Supplementary Planning Document was originally set out within the Local Development Scheme, approved by the Secretary of State on 15 May 2006 and has been carried forward into the latest Scheme, approved by the Secretary of State on 24 April 2007. A copy of the latest Scheme can be viewed at http://www.wirral.gov.uk/ldf/ldflds.asp The target date for the adoption of the final Supplementary Planning Document has remained at July 2007.' Wirral Society Welcomes the fact that the SPD and SA recognise 004 Noted contribution of parking standards to sustainable transport policy.

# **APPENDIX 9 – RESPONSES TO CONSULTATION ON DRAFT SA REPORT**

No <sup>1</sup> .	Organisation/individual	Consultation Response	Directors Comments
		Social inclusion table • SPD objectives 1 and 2 could have positive impact on accessibility of jobs and services	Agree that objective 1 (to support sustainable travel choice) could have a positive impact. No adverse impact is foreseen from objective 2 (to minimise environmental impact and reduce reliance on private car). Propose to change '0 to +' in social inclusion table in Appendix 7 and add 'SPD objective 1 would be positively compatible with promoting accessibility of jobs and services' under Comments.
		Economic Growth table • SPD objective 1 could have positive impact on all the economic growth factors other than worklessness	While accepting the issues can be finally balanced, it is considered that objective 1 would have no significant impact. No change proposed.
		<ul> <li>Environmental Protection table</li> <li>SPD Objective 2 could have positive impact on Biodiversity and Pollution</li> </ul>	While accepting the issues can be finally balanced, it is considered that objective 2 would have no significant impact. No change proposed.
		Quality of Life table <ul> <li>SPD objectives 1 and 2 could have positive impact on General Attractiveness</li> </ul>	Agree that objectives 1 and 2 could have a positive impact. Propose to change '0 to +' in quality of life table in Appendix 7 and add 'SPD objectives 1 and 2 would be positively compatible with promoting general attractiveness' under Comments.

# **APPENDIX 10 – SUSTAINABILITY APPRAISAL – SUMMARY OF FINAL RESULTS**

Social Inclusion				
SA Objective	SPD Option 1	SPD Option 2	SPD Option 3	Comments
Balanced Population	0	0	0	No significant effect foreseen.
Multiple Deprivation	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Option 3 could have a positive effect through the inclusion of guidance for people with disabilities.
Accessibility of Jobs and Services	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Option 3 could have a positive effect through guidance that sets standards for a range of motor vehicles including those that would carry people with disabilities.
Housing Need and Market Renewal	0	0	0	No significant effect foreseen.
Healthy Communities	0	+	+	No significant effect from option 1 foreseen. Both Options 2 & 3 could have a positive effect through guidance that sets maximum standards where parking space can be reduced when more sustainable alternative modes of transport are available

Economic Growth				
SA Objective	SPD Option 1	SPD Option 2	SPD Option 3	Comments
Economic Performance	0	0	0	No significant effect is foreseen.
Employment Growth	0	0	0	No significant effect is foreseen
Worklessness and Income Deprivation	0	0	0	No significant effect is foreseen
Vitality of Town Centres	0	0	0	No significant impact is foreseen.
High Quality Tourism	0	0	0	No significant impact is foreseen.

Environmental Protection				
SA Objective	SPD Option 1	SPD Option 2	SPD Option 3	Comments
Biodiversity and Natural Habitats	0	0	0	No significant impact from both options is foreseen.
Pollution	0	+	+	No significant effect from option 1 foreseen. Both Options 2 & 3 could have a positive effect through guidance that sets maximum standards where parking space can be reduced when more sustainable alternative modes of transport are available
Local Heritage	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 foreseen. Option 3 could have a positive effect through guidance on design
Separation of Uses	0	0	0	No significant impact is foreseen.
Traffic Intrusion	+	+	+	Existing policy aims to prevent nuisance from on street parking when planning applications are considered. This would be supported in each option.

Natural Resources				
SA Objective	SPD Option 1	SPD Option 2	SPD Option 3	Comments
Previously Developed Urban Land	0	0	0	No significant impact is foreseen.
Non-Renewable Energy	0	0	0	No significant effect is foreseen.
Sustainable Drainage & Water Conservation	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Use of sustainable drainage measures where flooding is an issues would be encouraged through Option 3.
Waste and Recycling	0	0	0	No significant effect is foreseen.
Flooding and Hazards	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Use of sustainable drainage measures where flooding is an issues would be encouraged through Option 3.

Quality of Life				
SA Objective	SPD Option 1	SPD Option 2	SPD Option 3	Comments
Local Distinctiveness	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Promotion of better design through option 3 could have positive effect
General Attractiveness	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Promotion of better design through option 3 could have positive effect
Culture, Sport & Leisure	0	0	0	No significant impact is foreseen.
Sustainable Travel Choices	0	+	+	No significant effect from option 1 is foreseen. Options 2 & 3 would promote reduced parking levels when sustainable travel choices are available
Crime Prevention	0	0	+	No significant effect from options 1 or 2 is foreseen. Crime Prevention could be promoted through better design via option 3