

INFORMATION & ICT SECURITY

Elected Members – Information & ICT Security Acceptable Use Policy

Document information

Title	Information & ICT Security – Elected Members – Acceptable Use Policy	
Version	V1	
Date Created	21 November 2014	
Status	FINAL	
Author	Information Governance and Security Officer	
Owner	SIRO	
Review Schedule	Annually	
Last Reviewed Date	8 February 2019	

Document History

Version	Date	Description	Author
0.1	21 November 2014	Original document	Ben Akins
0.2	23 December 2014	Initial Review	Mike Zammit
0.3	10 October 2016	SCOC Working Group	
0.4	19 December 2016	Council	
0.5	1 May 2018	Refreshed for GDPR and minor changes	Judith Barnes
1.0	8 February 2019	Refresh post-GDPR. Version number increment.	Judith Barnes

Consultation Route

Recipient	Date	Feedback provided	Document updated
IT Services Team & Group			
Leaders and relevant Officers			
IT Services Management	22 December	Various changes and	23 December 2014
Team	2014	comments	
SCOC Working Group	10 October		
	2016		
Council	19 December	Agreed	
	2016	Council 19 Dec 16	
		Min 101	
Standards and Constitutional	26 Feb 2019		
Oversight Committee			

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The purpose of this document is to confirm your responsibilities as a new or existing Elected Member of Wirral Council in terms of the acceptable use of council information and ICT facilities.
- 1.2 As well as outlining your responsibilities under the Data Protection Act it also details the key policy rules you must follow to ensure the safe handling, storage and use of council and constituents' information.
- 1.3 It supplements the Wirral Council Members' Code of Conduct, and replaces the previous 'Use of Council Computer Facilities Code of Practice Members' document. You must sign the form in Appendix 1 to confirm you have read, understood and accept the contents and terms and conditions of this policy.
- 1.4 Further information and guidance concerning information security is available on the council's intranet site here¹.

2. ELECTED MEMBERS. DATA PROTECTION & THE ICO

2.1 Wirral Council is responsible for a wide variety of information, some of which is personal and sensitive. Additionally, as an Elected Member, you are responsible for protecting Wirral citizens' personal information which you use or store in your role as an Elected Member. You and the council have legal and moral responsibilities to ensure that the security of that information is maintained.

Data Protection Act 2018

- 2.2 The Data Protection Act (DPA) regulates the holding and processing of personal information that relates to living individuals.
- 2.3 Further information on the DPA is available here².

EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016

- 2.4 The GDPR came into force on 25 May 2018 and strengthened Data Protection law as it applies to all EU citizens.
- 2.5 Further information on the GDPR is available here³.

Data Controllers

2.6 All Wirral Council Elected Members are registered with the ICO as Data Controllers. A description of the processing activities of Data Controllers is placed on a public register of notifications. Data Controllers must comply with the data protection principles under the DPA 2018 (see Appendix 2). Individuals whose personal information is processed have rights under the Act, for example, to a copy of the information that is held about them.

Information Commissioner's Office

- 2.7 The Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) is "the UK's independent authority set up to uphold information rights in the public interest, promoting openness by public bodies and data privacy for individuals"
- 2.8 It has the power to enforce penalties, including financial penalties, to organisations or individuals who have failed to comply with the requirements of the DPA. A list of organisations who have received such penalties is available here⁴.

¹ http://wbcnet.admin.ad.wirral.gov.uk/governance-information-responsibilities/councillors-responsibilities-information

² https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-data-protection/

³ https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-data-protection/guide-to-the-general-data-protection-regulation-gdpr/

⁴ https://ico.org.uk/enforcement/fines

- 2.9 When you, as an Elected Member, consider using personal information for any particular purpose, you should take into account the context in which that information was collected to decide whether your use of the information will be fair and lawful.
- 2.10 Personal information held by the council should not be used for political or representational purposes unless both the council and the individuals concerned agree. For example, it would not be possible to use a list of the users of a particular council service for electioneering purposes without their consent. An example would be using a list of library users to canvass for re-election on the grounds that the member had previously opposed the closure of local libraries.
- 2.11 When campaigning for election as the representative of a political party, candidates can use personal information, such as mailing lists, held by their parties. However, personal information they hold as Elected Members for casework should not be disclosed to the political party without the consent of the individual.
- 2.12 Candidates for election should also be aware of the requirements of the Privacy and Electronic Communication (EC Directive) Regulations 2003 that regulate unsolicited electronic marketing messages sent by telephone, fax, email or text.
- 2.13 When campaigning for election to an office in a political party, members should only use personal information controlled by the party if its rules allow this. It would be wrong, for instance, to use personal information which the candidate might have in their capacity as the local membership secretary, unless the party itself had sanctioned this.

Offences

The Data Protection Act contains a number of criminal offences including:

- 2.14 When someone is required to pay a data protection fee to the ICO and does not do so. Under the 2018 DPA, organisations that determine the purpose for which personal data is processed (controllers) must pay a data protection fee unless they are exempt. The new data protection fee replaces the requirement to 'notify' (or register), which was in the 1998 Act. For example, a councillor who holds computerised records of constituents' details for casework purposes, would commit an offence if the data protection fee had not been paid in their name.
- 2.15 Making unauthorised disclosures of personal information. For example, an Elected Member who disclosed personal information held by the council to their party for electioneering purposes without the council's consent could commit an offence.
- 2.16 Procuring unauthorised disclosures of personal information. For example, an elected member who obtained a copy of personal information apparently for council purposes, but in reality for their own personal use (or the use of his or her party) is likely to have committed an offence

Further Guidance

2.17 The ICO website is a source of further information and guidance for Elected Members - http://ico.org.uk/for organisations/sector guides/political

3. WHY INFORMATION SECURITY & DATA PROTECTION ARE IMPORTANT

3.1 Wirral Council maintains an <u>Information Governance Framework</u> which seeks to protect the security of its information assets. This is a combination of policy, procedural and technical controls which together help council officers and you, as an Elected Member, manage the risks to the confidentiality, integrity and availability of council information.

Consequences

3.2 Failure to adequately protect council or constituents' information will result in a compromise of its security which can have a number of negative consequences for you and the council, including:

- Financial penalties The ICO can issue monetary penalties up to €20 million, or 4% annual global turnover whichever is higher to organisations which have failed to comply with the DPA.
- Legal ramifications Serious breaches of the DPA can result in legal action, including prosecution.
- Reputational damage Data breaches are often reported in the media and consequently result in the public perception of an organisation and/or the individuals who represent them, being damaged.
- Emotional / physical harm The compromise of personal and sensitive data can result in harm to the individuals to whom the information relates.
- Compliance Failure to maintain information and ICT security can result in the council not complying with the Public Services Network (PSN) and NHS Data Security and Protection Tookit (formerly the Information Governance Toolkit) standards. This could result in the authority being unable to deliver key services.

4. INFORMATION & ICT SECURITY AT WIRRAL COUNCIL

- 4.1 The controls which make up the Information Governance Framework are outlined in the Council's <u>IG</u> <u>Policy</u>. Underpinning this policy are specific policies, procedures and standards, covering:
 - How the council manages information risk
 - What HR-related security controls are in place
 - How access to information and ICT systems is controlled
 - How the security of ICT systems and equipment is maintained
 - What physical security controls the council has implemented
 - How information or data breaches are handled
 - What information security training staff and Elected Members must complete
 - Considerations when sharing information with third parties
 - Secure transfer of information
 - Retention and disposal of information
- 4.2 Additionally, the council has established key information governance roles and forums to ensure information security is continuously managed and improved. These include the establishment of the Information Governance Board.
- 4.2.1 The authority also has a Senior Information Risk Owner (SIRO) and Information Asset Owners (IAOs) and Information Asset Administrators (IAAs), all with specific information governance responsibilities. Further information on these roles can be found in the Information Risk Management Process document⁵.

5. KEY INFORMATION, ADVICE & ICT SECURITY PROTOCOLS FOR ELECTED MEMBERS

This section will provide you, as an Elected Member, with the key information and ICT security protocols you must follow to keep council and constituents' information safe. It does not provide detailed information about the specific policies and procedures referred to in section 4. Detailed documentation is available on the council intranet covering each of the policies and procedures relating to information and ICT security.

USE OF EMAIL

- 5.2 Secure email must be used when sending sensitive or personal information externally Personal or sensitive council information could include:
 - Personal information relating to individuals, particularly children or vulnerable adults,

⁵ http://wbcnet.admin.ad.wirral.gov.uk/governance-information-responsibilities/information-asset-owners

- Financial or commercially sensitive information,
- Information which could negatively affect the council if disclosed to unauthorised individuals or organisations
- Sensitive information should be sent to external email addresses from either a secure GCSx⁶ email account or a standard user@wirral.gov.uk account which has been configured to enable the sending of encrypted email. User@wirral.gov.uk accounts meet Government standards for secure email but the confidentiality of information depends on the security of the recipient address. For this reason, user@wirral.gov.uk email addresses should not be used to send personal or sensitive information externally. Further details can be found on the intranet here and from the Information Governance and Security Officer.
- 5.4 Care should always be taken to ensure that the recipient name / email address is correct when sending sensitive information, even if it is being emailed internally, ie: to other @wirral.gov.uk accounts.
- 5.5 Personal or sensitive information must never be sent by fax.
- Internet email accounts (such as hotmail, gmail or yahoo email accounts) must not be used to send or store council information The forwarding of emails from @wirral.gov.uk accounts to personal email accounts (for example to work at home) is prohibited as the information may not be secure in transit or at rest when stored on personal devices.
- 5.7 The auto-forwarding of emails from council emails accounts to less secure accounts, including personal email accounts, is prohibited.
- 5.8 The forwarding of so-called chain emails, including joke emails, is prohibited
- 5.9 **Don't respond to suspicious emails** Spam is the name given to bulk emails sent to a random selection of email addresses. Spam messages are usually commercial in nature and may contain links to malicious websites containing malware. 'Phishing' emails attempt to obtain personal information such as bank details. These emails may be targeted at an individual and can look very convincing.
- 5.10 The Council has introduced measures prevent the majority of spam emails getting to users' accounts. Unfortunately, the senders of these emails continue to find ways of bypassing controls.
- 5.11 If you suspect an email is spam, or looks suspicious in nature, **DELETE IT IMMEDIATELY. DO NOT REPLY.** If you have clicked on a suspicious link and believe that your Council computer or other device may have been infected with malware please report this to the Digital Service Desk on 0151 666 4080.

USE OF PASSWORDS

- 5.12 **Don't share your username and password -** Under no circumstances should your username and password be used by someone else to log on to the network. If you share your login details any inappropriate activity on your account will be recorded against you.
- 5.13 If you think someone else knows your password, contact the Digital Service Desk and **reset it!** If you or a colleague need access to an IT system, **apply for it!** And, most importantly, **do not log on to someone else's account!**
- 5.14 **Do use complex passwords and keep them safe** Your User ID and password are the first line of defence for the Council's ICT systems. Choose a 'strong' or complex password to minimise the risk of others being able to access your account.

⁶ GCSx email is being withdrawn in 2019

⁷ http://wbcnet.admin.ad.wirral.gov.uk/governance-information-responsibilities/secure-e-mail

- 5.15 You must choose passwords that adhere to the following:
 - Have at least seven characters.
 - Have at least three different types of characters including upper case, lower case, numbers or special characters.
 - Not include consecutive identical, all-numeric or all-alphabetic characters.
 - Be more complex than a single word (such passwords are easier to compromise).

Tips:

- Avoid words that are exactly as they are found in the dictionary.
- Use phrases rather than words.
- Substitute other characters for letters for example: overthemoon could become 0v3r+h3m00n.
- Avoid using a password that could easily be guessed by using person-related information, such as names, telephone numbers and dates of birth

DATA STORAGE

- 5.16 **Don't use personal devices to connect to the council network or store council information** Under no circumstances should personal equipment be connected to council computers or the network as this could inadvertently introduce malware, such as viruses, onto the network. Personal devices are those that are not issued by the council and include, but are not limited to:
 - Laptops
 - Tablet PCs
 - Mobile phones (including smartphones; but see 5.29)
 - PDAs
 - Digital cameras
 - MP3 players
 - Datasticks access to USB ports is now restricted by default. If you need to use removable
 media you must complete the online INET05 form. This is available on the intranet here
 along with further information concerning removable media usage, such as the need to
 encrypt/password protect devices such as datasticks. If you have any questions regarding
 removable media usage please contact the Digital Service Desk.
- 5.17 **Don't store council or constituents' information on unsecure devices -** Data stored on unsecure devices (eg: unprotected removable media, laptops, tablet PCs) is at risk of being compromised if lost, stolen or damaged. Devices should be encrypted to prevent unauthorised access to any data held on them.
- 5.18 **Save Council data in the appropriate location –** All documents should be saved on the Council's networked drives, eg H:\, K:\ or J:\, or in the Windows "Documents" folder as these locations are backed up automatically. Council data and documents should not be saved in any other location, for example on the C:\ drive, as there is the risk that information would be lost if the device failed or was lost.
- 5.19 **Don't store personal data on council devices or the council network-** Personal data including digital photographs, music and videos, must not be stored on council devices or on locally or networked fileservers. This takes up costly storage space and can slow down network performance.
- 5.20 **Store and dispose of documents safely -** All documents containing confidential council information should be kept in a locked cupboard or drawer overnight. When disposing of sensitive documents, only use the confidential waste bins which are in Council offices. These are identifiable by a locked lid with a letter-box size hole in the top.
- 5.21 **Store mobile devices securely when not in use** Mobile devices should not be left out in the office overnight. They should be kept in secure storage and, where possible, 'Kensington Locks' used to secure laptops to desks these are available on the <u>iProcurement system</u>. If using devices at home they should not be left in sight of windows or in places which may invite an opportunist thief.

COUNCIL EQUIPMENT

General

- 5.22 **Do not attempt to change the configuration of council computers -** Members must not load personal software, including games, onto council computers. The hardware and configuration of the computer must not be changed. Requests for changes should be directed to the Digital Service Desk.
- 5.23 **Return Council IT equipment when it is no longer needed** Council-issued IT equipment and software must be returned to the council if you cease to be an Elected Member.
- 5.24 **Don't share or copy software** All software provided by the council remains the property of Wirral Council, or the licensing organisation as appropriate, and may not be shared or copied to another machine or user.
- 5.25 **Don't let others use your council equipment** Council IT equipment is provided for the sole use of Elected Members primarily for council business. No person, other than the Elected Member, may use the equipment. Use by family, friends or other non-council users is not permitted.
- 5.26 **Don't use council equipment for party political purposes** In accordance with the Local Government Act 1986 and the Local Authority Code of Practice on Publicity, Members should not utilise Council equipment for any party political purpose or to publish any material which in whole or part appears to be designed to effect public support for a political party.
- 5.27 **Lock your computer when leaving it unattended** When leaving a computer unattended, even for a short time, the screen must be 'locked' to prevent others accessing your account. Press 'Ctrl Alt Delete' at the same time and select 'Lock this Computer'. On your return press 'Ctrl Alt Delete' at the same time and the computer will prompt you for your log in details before allowing you to access your account again.

Smartphones & Tablets

- 5.28 The leadership of all parties with five or more Elected Members will be offered Council provided smart phones. The term 'Leadership' is defined as the leader and deputies of the parties. All members of the Cabinet will also be offered council provided smart phones.
- 5.29 All Members will be offered the facility to securely access council emails from their own smart phone, provided it is on the approved list of suitable smart phones. In such cases the council's Mobile Device Management software will be installed on the device. This enforces specific security controls such as access to the device and remote wipe should the device be lost or stolen.
- 5.30 All Members accessing such information from council provided or personal smart phones must comply will all relevant information governance and security policies.

INFORMATION / ICT SECURITY INCIDENTS

- 5.31 **Report suspected information and ICT incidents** Any event that may compromise the confidentiality, availability or integrity of council information is an 'information or ICT security incident.' This includes the disclosure of information (either deliberately or accidentally) to an unauthorised person as well as the loss of, or damage to ICT equipment used to store or process council information.
- 5.32 All staff and Elected Members must report information security incidents so that action can be taken and reduce the possibility of similar events occurring in future.

- 5.33 If you identify a security vulnerability or suspect a security incident has occurred you should:
 - contact the Digital Service Desk immediately on 0151 666 4080
 - inform your party leadership
- 5.34 Appropriate action will then be taken depending on the nature of the incident. Further details of what you should do following a security incident are <u>available on the intranet.</u>

USE OF THE INTERNET

- 5.35 Access to the internet by Members will be routinely monitored for any unauthorised or unacceptable use. Any breach of these conditions could result in withdrawal of the equipment or in some cases a criminal prosecution.
- 5.36 Members are expected to demonstrate a responsible approach to the use of resources available to them, and to show consideration for other users, both those using the council's facilities and those with whom they may come into contact on the internet. Members are expected to behave in a legal, moral and ethical fashion that is consistent with council policies and standards.
- 5.37 It must be recognised that any view communicated over the internet will be deemed to be the view of the council, and will in most cases be treated as equivalent to correspondence sent by traditional formal routes. Any personal view expressed via a council e-mail address should be endorsed, "The contents of this e-mail are the personal view of the author and should in no way be considered the official view of Wirral Metropolitan Borough Council".
- 5.38 Social Media Members are directed to Wirral MBC Social Media Policy⁸ which may be found on the council's intranet. The ICO have published guidance on the use of social network sites and the implications for the DPA this may be found here: https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1600/social-networking-and-online-forums-dpa-guidance.pdf

6. POLICY COMPLIANCE

- Any breach of this policy, hereafter called an offence, will be subject to investigation by the Monitoring Officer of the council in consultation with Internal Audit and assisted as appropriate by technical staff. The Monitoring Officer will take action as appropriate following an investigation into the offence which may result in one or more of the following actions.
 - Notification of the offence to the Party Group leader
 - Notification of the offence to the Wirral MBC Standards Panel
 - Notification of the offence to the Police
- 6.2 If you do not understand the implications of this policy or how it may apply to you, seek advice from the Information Governance and Security Officer and/or the Monitoring Officer.

7. REVIEW AND REVISION

- 7.1 This policy will be reviewed as it is deemed appropriate, but no less frequently than every 12 months.
- 7.2 Policy review will be undertaken by the Information Governance and Security Officer in conjunction with the Senior Information Risk Owner and the Monitoring Officer.

⁸ http://wbcnet.admin.ad.wirral.gov.uk/people-standards-and-conduct/social-media

APPENDIX 1 - ELECTED MEMBERS ACCEPTABLE USE POLICY - FORM

By signing this form you are confirming you have read and understood the requirements detailed in the Elected Members – Information & ICT Security Acceptable Use Policy document and you agree to abide by its requirements.

Additionally, the following activities, whilst not an exhaustive list, are unacceptable:

- 1. The access to or creation, transmission or publication of any illegal or indecent images, sounds, data or other material.
- 2. The access to or creation, transmission or publication of any data capable of being displayed or converted to such illegal or indecent sounds, data or other material
- 3. The creation, transmission or publication of any material which is designed or likely to cause offence, inconvenience, discrimination or needless anxiety, or which may intimidate or create an atmosphere of harassment.
- 4. The creation, transmission or publication of defamatory material.
- 5. The receipt or transmission of material that infringes the copyright of another person.
- 6. The creation, transmission or publication of any material in violation of Data Protection legislation or of any UK or international laws or regulations. Such activity may constitute a criminal offence.
- 7. The transmission of unsolicited commercial or advertising material to other users of the council's network or users of the internet.
- 8. The deliberate unauthorised access to facilities, services, data or resources within the Council or any other network or service accessible via the Internet, or attempts to gain such access.
- 9. Unauthorised access to the electronic mail of another individual.
- 10. Deliberate activities with any of the following characteristics or that by their nature could result in:
 - wasting staff or other users' efforts or network resources
 - corrupting or destroying other users' data
 - violating the privacy of other users
 - disrupting the work of other users
 - using the Internet in a way that denies service to other users (for example by overloading the connection to the network by unnecessarily, excessively and thoughtlessly downloading large files)
 - continuing to use any item of software or to access any material after being requested to cease its use because of disruption caused to the functioning of the Council's network or the Internet (for example utilities designed to broadcast network-wide messages)
 - the introduction or propagation of malware.
- 11. Where the internet is being used to access another network, any abuse of the acceptable use policy of that network.
- 12. Any use of the internet or other facilities that could damage the reputation of the Council.

- 13. Any breach of this policy, hereafter called an offence, will be subject to investigation by the Monitoring Officer of the Council in consultation with Internal Audit and assisted as appropriate by technical staff. The Monitoring Officer will take action as appropriate following an investigation into the offence which may result in one or more of the following actions.
 - Notification of the offence to the party group leader
 - Notification of the offence to the Wirral MBC Standards Panel
 - Notification of the offence to the Police

Issued to:
Date:
I agree to abide by the terms defined above
Signed :
Date:

A signed copy of this document should be returned to the Committee & Civic Services Manager with a copy held by the individual Elected Member.

APPENDIX 2 - DATA PROTECTION PRINCIPLES and RIGHTS OF THE DATA SUBJECT

DATA PROTECTION PRINCIPLES

Under the General Data Protection Regulation and Data Protection Act 2018 the principles are:

The processing of personal data for any of the law enforcement purposes must be lawful and fair.

The purpose for which personal data is collected on any occasion must be specified, explicit and legitimate.

Personal data must be adequate, relevant and not excessive in relation to the purpose for which it is processed.

Personal data must be accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date.

Personal data must be kept for no longer than is necessary for the purpose for which it is processed.

Personal data must be processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, using appropriate technical or organisational measures against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage.

RIGHTS OF THE DATA SUBJECT

The right to be informed

The right of access

The right to rectification

The right to erasure

The right to restrict processing

The right to data portability

The right to object

Rights in relation to automated decision making and profiling.